

Begin July 20, 1961

A88

(300)
BY CARL HARTMAN
BERLIN, JULY 20 (AP)--COMMUNISTS TODAY ASSAILED PROTESTANT LEADERS WHO HAVE BROUGHT THOUSANDS OF CHURCH PEOPLE TOGETHER FROM EAST AND WEST IN DIVIDED BERLIN, DESPITE A RED BAN ON THE MEETING.
THE ATTACK WAS LED BY OTTO WINZER, DEPUTY FOREIGN MINISTER OF THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN REGIME. HE WROTE A HALF-PAGE ARTICLE IN THE OFFICIAL COMMUNIST DAILY ACCUSING EUGEN GERSTENMAIER, PRESIDENT OF THE WEST GERMAN PARLIAMENT AND A LEADING PROTESTANT LAYMAN, OF BEING A "GOEBBELS PROPAGANDIST."
AN EDITORIAL IN THE SAME PAPER, NEUES DEUTSCHLAND, PUT THE LABEL "FRONT LINE CITY APOSTLE" ON PRESIDENT KURT SCHARF, CHAIRMAN OF THE EVANGELICAL CHURCH IN GERMANY (CAPS E C I G).
BOTH MEN PLAYED A PROMINENT PART IN ORGANIZING THE FIVE-DAY KIRCHENTAG, WHICH HAS ATTRACTED 30,000 ACTIVE PROTESTANTS TO THE DIVIDED CITY. ACCORDING TO SOME ESTIMATES, AS MANY AS A THIRD HAVE COME FROM RED-RULED AREAS, ALTHOUGH THE COMMUNISTS HAVE SAID THAT THEIR ATTENDANCE IS ILLEGAL.
THE KIRCHENTAG, NORMALLY HELD EVERY TWO YEARS, OPENED WEDNESDAY WITH SERMONS IN BOTH EAST AND WEST BERLIN.
LAST NIGHT AN "EVENING OF MEETING" BROUGHT THOUSANDS OF EAST AND WEST GERMANS TOGETHER--CATHOLICS, PROTESTANTS AND JEWS--ON THE GROUNDS OF THE WEST BERLIN ZOO.
TODAY EAST AND WEST GERMANS JOIN IN SEVEN DISCUSSION SESSIONS ON SUCH TOPICS AS "POLITICS," "ECONOMICS AND SOCIETY," AND "JEWS AND CHRISTIANS." IT HAD BEEN PLANNED TO HOLD SOME OF THESE IN EAST BERLIN, BUT THE COMMUNISTS BANNED EVERYTHING THERE EXCEPT CHURCH SERVICES.
BECAUSE OF THE COMMUNIST BAN, MOST BISHOPS FROM THE PART OF GERMANY THE REDS RULE WILL NOT COME TO BERLIN FOR THE OCCASION. AN AMERICAN PASTOR WILL REPLACE ONE OF THEM, BISHOP FRIEDRICH KRUMMACHER OF GREIFSWALD, WHO HAD BEEN SCHEDULED TO PREACH ON SUNDAY. THE AMERICAN IS DR. ARTHUR R. SIEBENS, PASTOR OF THE AMERICAN COMMUNITY CHURCH IN BERLIN. HE HAS LIVED IN GERMANY FOR 15 YEARS, AND WILL PREACH IN THE GERMAN LANGUAGE. HE COMES FROM (2109 SCOTTWOOD AVE.) TOLEDO, OHIO.
REFUGEES WERE STILL STREAMING INTO WEST BERLIN FROM THE COMMUNIST AREA AT THE RATE OF MORE THAN 1,000 A DAY.

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A14

(450)
NIGHT LEAD BERLIN
BY LOYAL GOULD

BERLIN, JULY 20 (AP)--DESPITE THE INCREASED FLOW OF REFUGEES INTO WEST BERLIN AND COMMUNIST BLASTS AT A BIG PROTESTANT RALLY HERE, MAYOR WILLY BRANDT DECLARED TODAY HE SEES NO REASON FOR PANIC CONCERNING THIS DIVIDED CITY.
HE SAID HE DID NOT BELIEVE THERE WOULD BE WAR BECAUSE OF BERLIN. BUT HE CAUTIONED IT WOULD BE SILLY NOT TO CONSIDER THE POSSIBLE CONSEQUENCES OF THE SITUATION.
"IT WOULD BE FRIVOLOUS NOT TO KEEP CLEARLY IN MIND THE THINGS THAT ARE ALSO PREOCCUPYING RESPONSIBLE STATESMEN--I HAVE NEVER SAID THE CRISIS WE ARE DEALING WITH IS DEVOID OF ANY RISK," HE TOLD A NEWS CONFERENCE.

30.24-1199

BRANDT SAID THAT IN THE FIRST 18 DAYS OF THIS MONTH, 15,624 EAST GERMANS--OR ABOUT DOUBLE THE AVERAGE RATE--HAD REGISTERED IN WEST BERLIN. THOUSANDS MORE FLEW OUT OF THE CITY WITHOUT REGISTERING. QUESTIONED ON WHAT TO DO ABOUT THE REFUGEES, WHO HAVE MADE BERLIN A THORN IN THE SIDE OF THE COMMUNISTS, BRANDT SAID:

"WE CANNOT SIT HERE IN SAFETY AND SAY: 'DON'T COME'."
BRANDT TERMED PROPAGANDA RED ACCUSATIONS THAT THE REFUGEES ARE BEING LURED.

AS THE SOCIALIST CANDIDATE FOR CHANCELLOR OF WEST GERMANY, BRANDT WAS ASKED IF HE WOULD NEGOTIATE WITH RED LEADER WALTHER ULBRICHT IF ELECTED.

"I THINK I WOULD HAVE SOMETHING BETTER TO DO THAN THAT," HE ANSWERED.

HE CONDEMNED THE EAST GERMAN REGIME FOR "INCOMPETENCE AND SHABBINESS" AND SAID THIS WAS EXEMPLIFIED BY ITS ACTION AGAINST THE CHURCH RALLY IN BERLIN. COMMUNISTS ASSAILED WHAT THEY CALLED THE "NATO CHURCH MEETING" FOR BRINGING PILGRIMS HERE FROM EAST GERMANY.

TODAY'S RED-CONTROLLED BERLINER ZEITUNG CARRIED A FRONT PAGE EDITORIAL SAYING THE RALLY IS A "DEMONSTRATION ON BEHALF OF THE WEST'S POLICY OF POWER POLITICS."

THE EDITORIAL SAID THE RALLY'S MAIN PURPOSE IS TO COVER UP "THE FACT THAT WEST BERLIN IS, SO TO SPEAK, A PERMANENT U2 BASE FOR ESPIONAGE AND SABOTAGE AGAINST THE SOCIALIST COUNTRIES" OF THE SOVIET BLOC.

AT A NEWS CONFERENCE BY ORGANIZERS OF THE CHURCH RALLY, IT WAS SAID THE REDS HAVE TURNED BACK SEVERAL HUNDRED EAST GERMANS HEADING FOR THE MEETING, MOSTLY YOUNG PEOPLE AND PASTORS. BUT SO FAR, THE COMMUNISTS HAVE NOT INTERFERED WITH CHARTERED BUSES FROM WEST GERMANY CROSSING THE 110 MILES OF EAST GERMAN TERRITORY SURROUNDING BERLIN.

THE RALLY--HELD EVERY TWO YEARS--HAS ALSO ATTRACTED 1,200 FOREIGNERS REPRESENTING 37 COUNTRIES AND 93 PROTESTANT CHURCHES. THE 130-MEMBER AMERICAN DELEGATION IS LED BY BISHOP LELAND STARK OF NEWARK, N.J., OF THE PROTESTANT EPISCOPAL CHURCH.

THEY JOINED OTHER PILGRIMS FOR DISCUSSION SESSIONS ON TOPICAL SUBJECTS AND GATHERED IN CHURCHES FOR RELIGIOUS MEETINGS IN BOTH EAST AND WEST BERLIN.

MOST EAST GERMAN BISHOPS ARE HEEDING THEIR REGIME'S BAN ON ATTENDANCE. ONE OF THEM, BISHOP FRIEDRICH KRUMMACHER OF GREIFSWALD, WILL BE REPLACED FOR ONE SERMON BY DR. ARTHUR R. SIEBENS, PASTOR OF BERLIN'S AMERICAN COMMUNITY CHURCH. DR. SIEBENS, WHO HAS LIVED HERE FOR 15 YEARS, IS FLUENT IN GERMAN. HIS HOME IS IN TOLEDO, OHIO (2109 SCOTTWOOD AVE.).

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A98 (120)

LONDON, JULY 20 (AP)--MOSCOW RADIO ACCUSED BRITAIN TONIGHT OF TAKING "A VERY RASH AND DANGEROUS STEP" IN AUTHORIZING CONSTRUCTION OF A RADAR STATCON TO RECEIVE INFORMATION FROM MISSILE-SPOTTING U.S. MIDAS SATELLITES IN FLIGHTS OVER THE SOVIET UNION.

"IT SHOULD NOT BE FORGOTTEN THAT DELIBERATE PARTNERSHIP IN SUCH A CRIME OF ESPIONAGE MEANS TAKING UPON ONESELF A VERY GREAT AND PUNISHABLE RESPONSIBILITY," THE BROADCAST DECLARED.

"THIS IS ANOTHER BRITISH CAPITULATION TO SPY-MAD U.S. MILITARY FIRCLERS."

THE BASE, A JOINT U.S.-BRITISH PROJECT, WILL BE BUILT IN NORTHERN ENGLAND. IT IS EXPECTED TO GIVE UP TO SIX MINUTES WARNING OF ANY ROCKET ATTACK LAUNCHED FROM THE SOVIET UNION.

THE MIDAS SATELLITES CARRY INFRARED DEVICES TO DETECT MISSILES BY HEAT THEY GIVE OFF.

PSX54PED

A162

(150)

LONDON, JULY 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER MACMILLAN MADE IT CLEAR TODAY HE WOULD BE WILLING TO ATTEND AN EAST-WEST SUMMIT CONFERENCE IF SUCH A MEETING OFFERED HOPE OF EASING THE CRISIS ON GERMANY AND BERLIN. HE DEFINED HIS POSITION IN THE HOUSE OF COMMONS IN RESPONSE TO A QUESTION FROM A LABOR MEMBER.

MACMILLAN WAS ASKED IF HE WOULD PROPOSE TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY, PRESIDENT DE GAULLE AND PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV THAT PRELIMINARY ARRANGEMENTS SHOULD BE MADE FOR HOLDING A SUMMIT MEETING IN THE LATE AUTUMN. THE BRITISH LEADER REPLIED:

"WE ARE AT PRESENT ENGAGED IN CORRESPONDENCE WITH THE SOVIET GOVERNMENT ABOUT GERMANY AND BERLIN. IF THIS SHOULD SHOW THAT DISCUSSIONS ARE POSSIBLE, WE SHOULD NOT HESITATE TO UNDERTAKE THEM."

THE FOREIGN MINISTERS OF THE UNITED STATES, BRITAIN AND FRANCE WILL MEET IN PARIS AUG. 5, 6 AND 7 TO KEEP ALLIED FOREIGN POLICIES COORDINATED, PARTICULARLY ON THE GERMAN AND BERLIN PROBLEM. WEST GERMAN FOREIGN MINISTER HEINRICH VON BRENTANO WILL JOIN IN SOME OF THE DISCUSSIONS.

WH109PED

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MENSNIKOV SAID THE "ABNORMAL" SITUATION OF THE DIVIDED CITY IS GETTING MORE TENSE AND COULD LEAD TO WORLD WAR III BUT THAT THERE IS TIME TO DEAL WITH THE MATTER PEACEFULLY. HE PREDICTED AN EAST-WEST PEACE CONFERENCE ON BERLIN BEFORE THE END OF THE YEAR.

HE SAID THE SOVIET UNION INTENDS TO SIGN PEACE TREATIES WITH THE "TWO GERMANYS"--EAST AND WEST--REGARDLESS OF WHAT THE WESTERN NATIONS DO. THE FUTURE OF BERLIN THEN WOULD BE LEFT TO THE GERMANS AND THEREFORE THERE WOULD BE NOTHING TO FIGHT ABOUT, HE SAID.

MENSNIKOV APPEARED IN A JOVIAL MOOD AS HE BOARDED THE LINER UNITED STATES FOR A MONTH-LONG VACATION AT HOME. HE NOTED WITH A SMILE THAT HIS TRAVEL TIME DID NOT COUNT AS PART OF HIS VACATION.

HE TOLD NEWSMEN HIS TRIP WAS SOLELY FOR HOLIDAY PURPOSES AND HAD NOTHING TO DO WITH THE BERLIN SITUATION.

PS610PED

KAISERSLAUTERN, GERMANY, JULY 20 (AP)-CHANCELLOR KONRAD

ADENAUER TODAY TERMED DISARMAMENT THE MOST URGENT PROBLEM FACING

THE WORLD. ONLY AFTER THIS PROBLEM IS SOLVED WILL THE QUESTION

OF GERMAN REUNIFICATION BE SETTLED, ADENAUER TOLD AN ELECTION RALLY OF

10,000 CHEERING CHRISTIAN DEMOCRATS.

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS

EDITOR'S NOTE: THE NUMBER OF EAST GERMANS FLEEING INTO BERLIN HAS REACHED ITS HIGHEST DAILY LEVEL IN EIGHT YEARS. REFUGEE CAMPS IN BERLIN ARE FULL. IN THIS DISPATCH A CORRESPONDENT WHO INTERVIEWED REFUGEES RECONSTRUCTS A TYPICAL STORY OF THE GERMANS WHO CROSS THE IRON CURTAIN TO START A NEW LIFE IN THE WEST.

BY WERNER H. DAHNHARDT

(ADVANCE)...BERLIN, JULY 20 (AP)-IT WAS HARDEST FOR THE GEBHARDS TO SAY GOODBY TO THE ONLY FRIENDS THEY TRUSTED IN THE VILLAGE--THE TENANTS ON THE SECOND FLOOR.

THE EVENING BEFORE THEIR FLIGHT FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY LAST WEEKEND, THE GEBHARDS CALLED DOWN THEIR FRIENDS. THEY SAT TOGETHER AT THE KITCHEN TABLE AND DRANK A LITTLE. BUT THE WORDS CAME HARD.

FINALLY, KARL GEBHARD BLURTED IT OUT: "WE CAN'T STAY HERE LONGER." THE OTHERS STARED WITH SHOCKED EYES. TO THE WEST? REALLY FLEE?

"IN THE MORNING," KARL GEBHARD SAID AND LOOKED AT THE DEEP CRACKS IN HIS HANDS.

AND GIVE UP EVERYTHING? YES; THE LITTLE HOME, THE PRIVATE FRUIT AND VEGETABLE BUSINESS THEY STILL HUNG ON TO, DESPITE COLLECTIVIZATION. THE NEXT MORNING THEY LEFT, WITH TWO LITTLE HANDBAGS HOLDING ESSENTIALS ONLY. A CIGARILLO BOX WITH PHOTOGRAPHS OF THEIR MEMORIES. AND THEIR 5-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, WITH HER PRETTY BROWN EYES AND PIGTAILS.

AND SO, ON TUESDAY, THEY CAME TO THE MARIENFELDE REFUGEE CENTER IN WEST BERLIN, THREE AMONG THOUSANDS, THREE STANDING WAITING FOR FREEDOM.

THEY STOOD IN THE RAIN AND WAITED.

THE GREY HUMAN LINE MOVED SLOWLY TOWARD THE REGISTRARS. MANY FATES, MANY LOVES AND TRAGEDIES FOR THE OFFICIALS TO WRITE DOWN IN THEIR FILES.

THIRTY PER CENT WHO SAID THEY WERE THREATENED BY THE REDS. SIXTY PER CENT WHO SAID THEY WERE JUST "FED UP." TEN PER CENT ADVENTURERS. THEY ARE NOT ALL PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN HOUNDED BY THE COMMUNISTS. SOME, YES.

THE FORESTER OTTO REINS IS ONE. FOR YEARS, HE HAS HELPED OTHERS FLEE. NOW, IN ALL URGENCY, HE HAS COME TO WEST BERLIN WITH HIS HUNTING DOG. HE SAID HIS CHANCES WERE GROWING THIN, HIS TIME WAS ALMOST UP.

SO WITH THE GEBHARDS. THEY HAD ONLY TWO DAYS TO PREPARE THEIR FLIGHT.

THEY HAD A TIP THAT A COMMUNIST INVESTIGATING COMMISSION WAS CHECKING THEIR VEGETABLE COLLECTIONS AND DELIVERIES. AND GEBHARD KNEW THAT HIS BOOKS WERE NOT THE WAY THE REDS WOULD LIKE THEM.

HE THOUGHT ABOUT ALL THE COMMUNISTS COULD RAKE UP. AND HE THOUGHT ABOUT HIS THREE NIECES IN WEST GERMANY WHO COULD PUT HIM AND HIS FAMILY UP FOR A FEW WEEKS UNTIL HE FOUND A JOB.

OTHERS, LIKE HANNS DIETRICH AND HIS WIFE, A YOUNG FARMER COUPLE, SIMPLY HAD ENOUGH OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD OF AGITATORS, FUNCTIONARIES AND POLICE.

TWO YEARS AGO, THEY HAD 16 ACRES OF LAND. THEY WERE FORCED TO HAVE IT COLLECTIVIZED. THEY PLANNED THEIR FLIGHT FOR A YEAR AND THEY LEFT IN VACATION TIME. "WE COULDN'T STAND IT ANY MORE," THEY SAID.

FOR SEVERAL DAYS, ALL OF THEM MUST WAIT IN MARIENFELDE, BEFORE THEY CAN BE EVACUATED TO WEST GERMANY.

FIRST, THEY MUST ANSWER QUESTIONS, FILL OUT FORMS, AND WAIT SOME MORE. THEN MORE FORMS. MORE QUESTIONS.

IN THE CORRIDORS, THERE ARE WOMEN CRYING. AND CHILDREN LOOKING WITH ANXIOUS EYES. OTHERS ARE WAITING WITH IMPATIENCE, WITH UNCERTAINTY THAT THE OFFICIALS WILL APPROVE THEIR PLEAS FOR ASYLUM.

MORE THAN 5,000 REFUGEES LEFT THE EAST ZONE LAST WEEKEND. THE DORMITORIES ARE CHOKED WITH PEOPLE. THE AUTHORITIES ARE TURNING SCHOOL GYMNASIUMS INTO EMERGENCY SLEEPING QUARTERS.

IN A WAY, THIS FLIGHT REPRESENTS A PLEBISCITE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME WHICH HAS THREATENED TO "NORMALIZE THE SITUATION IN WEST BERLIN". IT IS A VOTE OF NONCONFIDENCE IN THE REGIME OF WALTER ULBRICHT.

BUT THE WAY TO FREEDOM IS NOT EASY. THOSE WHO HAVE COME ACROSS FACE MANY DIFFICULTIES. PERHAPS LACK OF UNDERSTANDING.

SOME 28,000 REFUGEES FROM THE COMMUNIST EAST RETURNED THERE FROM WESTERN GERMANY LAST YEAR. FOR SOME IT WAS HOMESICKNESS, OR THEY WERE NOT PREPARED TO PAY THE PRICE FOR FREEDOM.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS--MOVED JULY 19.

JP956AED

(380) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR TESTS

BY STANLEY MEISLER
WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-ELEVEN U.S. SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN MEETING IN SECRET FOR SOME TIME, TRYING TO FIND OUT WHETHER RUSSIA IS TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON THE SLY.
WHAT THEY FIND OUT WILL BE RELAYED TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY.
HE ANNOUNCED CREATION OF THE PANEL LAST JUNE 28. BUT NOT UNTIL THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THE MEMBERSHIP TODAY DID NEWSMEN KNOW THAT THE PANEL HAD BEEN MEETING.
THE PANEL'S REPORT WILL HELP KENNEDY DECIDE WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RESUME TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

PIERRE SALINGER, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID "I UNDERSTAND THE FINDINGS WILL BE DELIVERED TO THE PRESIDENT EITHER TOMORROW OR MONDAY."

IN LATE 1958, BOTH FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SEPARATELY ANNOUNCED THEIR COUNTRIES WOULD STOP NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING TEMPORARILY AND NEGOTIATE FOR A PERMANENT BAN.

THEIR ACTIONS WERE PROMPTED BY WORDWIDE FEARS AND CRIES OF PROTEST AGAINST THE FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR TESTS. SOME SCIENTISTS SAID THE FALLOUT CONTAINED SUBSTANCES THAT COULD CAUSE CANCER IN PRESENT GENERATIONS OR SERIOUS BODY CHANGES IN FUTURE GENERATIONS.

AFTER THE MORATORIUM ON TESTING, NEGOTIATIONS ON A PERMANENT BAN BEGAN.

BUT THESE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE GOTTEN NOWHERE, AND PRESSURE HAS INCREASED AMONG CONGRESSMEN, THE MILITARY AND OTHERS FOR A RESUMPTION OF U.S. TESTING. ONE OF THEIR ARGUMENTS IS THAT RUSSIA MAY BE TESTING IN SECRET.

TAKING ACCOUNT OF THIS, KENNEDY TOLD HIS JUNE 28 NEWS CONFERENCE HE WOULD APPOINT THE 11-MAN SCIENTIFIC PANEL.

BESIDES TRYING TO FIND OUT WHETHER RUSSIA IS TESTING, THE PANEL ALSO WAS ASSIGNED TO DETERMINE WHETHER RUSSIA COULD BE TESTING IN SECRET AND TO WHAT EXTENT CERTAIN TESTS CAN BE CONCEALED.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER SAID THE SCIENTISTS BEGAN MEETINGS SEVERAL DAYS AFTER THE NEWS CONFERENCE. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHY THE NAMES OF THE MEMBERS HAD BEEN WITHHELD UNTIL TODAY.

AT FIRST, SALINGER ALSO DECLINED TO SAY WHERE THE SCIENTISTS WERE MEETING BUT LATER HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE PANEL HAD BEEN GETTING TOGETHER, SOMETIMES IN SMALL GROUPS, AT VARIOUS SITES, INCLUDING THE WHITE HOUSE AND LOS ALAMOS, N.M.

DR. WOLFGANG K. H. PANOFKY, A STANFORD UNIVERSITY PHYSICIST, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE PANEL.

THE OTHER MEMBERS: DR. WILLIAM O. BAKER OF BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES, DR. HANS A. BETHE OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY, DR. NORRIS E. BRADBURY OF THE LOS ALAMOS, N.M., SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY, DR. JAMES B. FISK OF BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES, DR. JOHN S. FOSTER JR. OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA RADIATION LABORATORY, DR. GEORGE B.

OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY; DR. FRANK PRESS OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, LOUIS H. RODDIS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA ELECTRIC CO., DR. JOHN W. TUKEY OF PRINCETON UNIVERSITY; AND DR. WALTER H. ZINN OF COMBUSTION ENGINEERING, INC.

CZ JK&R2248PED
BY HOWARD BENEDICT
CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JULY 20 (AP)-A TITAN MISSILE CARRYING A SUPER-SECRET PACKAGE OF ROCKET-POWERED WARHEAD DECOYS WAS SUCCESSFULLY FIRED 5,000 MILES INTO THE SOUTH ATLANTIC TONIGHT.
THE DECOYS, BEING TESTED FOR THE FIRST TIME, ARE THE MOST ADVANCED YET DESIGNED BY THE UNITED STATES IN A CONTINUING QUEST FOR DEVICES TO CONFUSE ENEMY ANTI-MISSILE WEAPONS. THE PROGRAM ALSO IS AIMED AT DEVELOPING COUNTERMEASURES AGAINST SIMILAR HOSTILE DECOYS.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED THE SUCCESS OF THE INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE FLIGHT. WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE DECOY-CARRYING POD ATTACHED NEAR THE TOP

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OF THE MISSILE'S SECOND STAGE, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID "IT WAS FLOWN TO CHECK ITS FLIGHT COMPATIBILITY WITH THE MISSILE."
FURTHER INFORMATION WAS DECLINED.

BUT RELIABLE SOURCES REPORTED THE FIVE-FOOT TALL PACKAGE CONTAINED 10 SLENDER SOLID-FUEL ROCKETS. SIX WERE TO HAVE BEEN FIRED AS THE NOSE CONE SEPARATED FROM THE TITAN, THE OTHER FOUR AS THE EXPENDED ROCKET CASING RE-ENTERED THE ATMOSPHERE.

THE ROCKET DECOYS, THE SOURCE REPORTED, WERE TO SCATTER OVER A WIDE AREA OF THE SKY. RADAR AND OTHER TRACKING GEAR ON THE DOWN RANGE ISLAND OF ASCENSION AND ON TELEMETRY SHIPS WERE TO TRY TO DISCRIMINATE BETWEEN THEM AND THE ACTUAL WARHEAD AS IT DIVED BACK INTO THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE AT MORE THAN 17,000 MILES AN HOUR.

THE TIPS OF THE DECOYS EXPAND, BALLOON-LIKE, TO SIMULATE VARIOUS SHAPES.

IT WAS LEARNED LATER THAT THE DECOY PACK WORKED AS PLANNED. AN HOUR AND A HALF AFTER LAUNCH, A RANGE VESSEL RECOVERED A 30-INCH DATA CASSETTE WHICH POPPED OUT OF THE NOSE CONE AND PARACHUTED INTO THE SEA. THE CASSETTE CONTAINED INSTRUMENTS AND A SMALL TAPE RECORDER TO REGISTER PERFORMANCE OF THE NOSE CONE.

THE WARHEAD DECOYS WERE THE FIRST FLOWN ON A TITAN, A 98-FOOT WEAPON NEARING OPERATIONAL READINESS.

THE ATLAS ICBM HAS CARRIED SEVERAL TYPES OF DECOYS IN THE LAST TWO YEARS. THESE HAVE INCLUDED GRAPHITE DARTS AND PELLETS WHICH TOOK DIFFERENT SHAPES AND ALUMINIZED PLASTIC MATERIALS WHICH EXPAND, UNDER GAS PRESSURE, TO THE SAME SHAPE OF THE NOSE CONE.

THE RADARS MUST MAKE A QUICK DETERMINATION OF WHICH IS THE ACTUAL WARHEAD BECAUSE OF THE EXTREME SPEED OF THE PROJECTILE. IN SOME CASES, THE EJECTED DECOYS HAVE FOOLED RADAR SYSTEMS, BUT INFRA-RED TRACKING DEVICES HAVE BEEN ABLE TO LOCK ONTO THE RE-ENTRY HEAT OF THE REAL WARHEAD.

THE FLAME CREATED BY ROCKET DECOYS MIGHT BE SUFFICIENT TO CONFUSE INFRA-RED DETECTORS LONG ENOUGH TO DELAY AN ENEMY INTERCEPTOR ATTACK.

ONE OF THE RADARS ON ASCENSION ISLAND, WHICH IS NEAR THE IMPACT AREA, IS GATHERING MISSILE RE-ENTRY DATA FOR THE NIKE ZEUS ANTI-MISSILE NOW BEING DEVELOPED.

B42WY JN938AES NM

(250) NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR SUBMARINES

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-CONTRACTS FOR 10 MORE POLARIS NUCLEAR SUBMARINES WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY AS PART OF THE 1962 SHIPBUILDING PROGRAM.

THE NAVY SAID FOUR OF THE BOATS WILL BE BUILT AT NEWPORT NEWS, VA., THREE AT GROTON, CONN., TWO AT MRE ISLAND, CALIF., AND ONE AT PORTSMOUTH, N.H.

FIVE OF THE MISSILE-FIRING SUBMARINES ALREADY HAVE JOINED THE FLEET THEY ARE THE GEORGE WASHINGTON, PATRICK HENRY, THEODORE ROOSEVELT, ROBERT E. LEE, AND ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

THESE FIVE, WITH 14 UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND THE 10 NOW UNDER CONTRACT, WILL BRING THE TOTAL OF THE BALLISTIC MISSILE SUBMARINES TO 29.

THE NAVY HAS SAID IT PLANS EVENTUALLY TO BUILD A TOTAL OF 45 POLARIS SUBMARINES. HOWEVER, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA SAID RECENTLY HE BELIEVED THE TOTAL SHOULD BE HELD TEMPORARILY TO 29, WITH A LATER LOOK TO SEE IF THE OTHERS ARE NEEDED.

SEVEN OF THE NEW BOATS WILL BE BUILT IN PRIVATE YARDS AND THREE IN GOVERNMENT NAVY YARDS. THE NAVY SAID THIS IS IN ACCORDANCE WITH POLICY LAID DOWN BY CONGRESS.

THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., AT GROTON, CONN., RECEIVED A \$128,812,045 CONTRACT FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THREE OF

A162

(150)

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BY WERNER H. DAENHARDT

(ADVANCE)...BERLIN, JULY 20 (AP)-IT WAS HARDEST FOR THE GEBHARDS TO SAY GOODBY TO THE ONLY FRIENDS THEY TRUSTED IN THE VILLAGE--THE TENANTS ON THE SECOND FLOOR.

THE EVENING BEFORE THEIR FLIGHT FROM COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY LAST WEEKEND, THE GEBHARDS CALLED DOWN THEIR FRIENDS. THEY SAT TOGETHER AT THE KITCHEN TABLE AND DRANK A LITTLE. BUT THE WORDS CAME HARD.

FINALLY, KARL GEBHARD BLURTED IT OUT: "WE CAN'T STAY HERE LONGER." THE OTHERS STARED WITH SHOCKED EYES. TO THE WEST? REALLY FLEE?

"IN THE MORNING," KARL GEBHARD SAID AND LOOKED AT THE DEEP CRACKS IN HIS HANDS.

AND GIVE UP EVERYTHING? YES; THE LITTLE HOME, THE PRIVATE FRUIT AND VEGETABLE BUSINESS THEY STILL HUNG ON TO, DESPITE COLLECTIVIZATION. THE NEXT MORNING THEY LEFT, WITH TWO LITTLE HANDBAGS HOLDING ESSENTIALS ONLY. A CIGARILLO BOX WITH PHOTOGRAPHS OF THEIR MEMORIES. AND THEIR 5-YEAR-OLD DAUGHTER, WITH HER PRETTY BROWN EYES AND PIGTAILS.

AND SO, ON TUESDAY, THEY CAME TO THE MARIENFELDE REFUGEE CENTER IN WEST BERLIN, THREE AMONG THOUSANDS, THREE STANDING WAITING FOR FREEDOM.

THEY STOOD IN THE RAIN AND WAITED.

THE GREY HUMAN LINE MOVED SLOWLY TOWARD THE REGISTRARS. MANY FATES, MANY LOVES AND TRAGEDIES FOR THE OFFICIALS TO WRITE DOWN IN THEIR FILES.

THIRTY PER CENT WHO SAID THEY WERE THREATENED BY THE REDS. SIXTY PER CENT WHO SAID THEY WERE JUST "FED UP." TEN PER CENT ADVENTURERS. THEY ARE NOT ALL PEOPLE WHO HAVE BEEN HOUNDED BY THE COMMUNISTS. SOME, YES.

THE FORESTER OTTO REINS IS ONE. FOR YEARS, HE HAS HELPED OTHERS FLEE. NOW, IN ALL URGENCY, HE HAS COME TO WEST BERLIN WITH HIS HUNTING DOG. HE SAID HIS CHANCES WERE GROWING THIN, HIS TIME WAS ALMOST UP.

SO WITH THE GEBHARDS. THEY HAD ONLY TWO DAYS TO PREPARE THEIR FLIGHT.

THEY HAD A TIP THAT A COMMUNIST INVESTIGATING COMMISSION WAS CHECKING THEIR VEGETABLE COLLECTIONS AND DELIVERIES. AND GEBHARD KNEW THAT HIS BOOKS WERE NOT THE WAY THE REDS WOULD LIKE THEM.

HE THOUGHT ABOUT ALL THE COMMUNISTS COULD RAKE UP. AND HE THOUGHT ABOUT HIS THREE NIECES IN WEST GERMANY WHO COULD PUT HIM AND HIS FAMILY UP FOR A FEW WEEKS UNTIL HE FOUND A JOB.

OTHERS, LIKE HANNS DIETRICH AND HIS WIFE, A YOUNG FARMER COUPLE, SIMPLY HAD ENOUGH OF THE COMMUNIST WORLD OF AGITATORS, FUNCTIONARIES AND POLICE.

TWO YEARS AGO, THEY HAD 16 ACRES OF LAND. THEY WERE FORCED TO HAVE IT COLLECTIVIZED. THEY PLANNED THEIR FLIGHT FOR A YEAR AND THEY LEFT IN VACATION TIME. "WE COULDN'T STAND IT ANY MORE," THEY SAID.

FOR SEVERAL DAYS, ALL OF THEM MUST WAIT IN MARIENFELDE, BEFORE THEY CAN BE EVACUATED TO WEST GERMANY.

FIRST, THEY MUST ANSWER QUESTIONS, FILL OUT FORMS, AND WAIT SOME MORE. THEN MORE FORMS. MORE QUESTIONS.

IN THE CORRIDORS, THERE ARE WOMEN CRYING. AND CHILDREN LOOKING WITH ANXIOUS EYES. OTHERS ARE WAITING WITH IMPATIENCE, WITH UNCERTAINTY THAT THE OFFICIALS WILL APPROVE THEIR PLEAS FOR ASYLUM.

MORE THAN 5,000 REFUGEES LEFT THE EAST ZONE LAST WEEKEND. THE DORMITORIES ARE CHOKED WITH PEOPLE. THE AUTHORITIES ARE TURNING SCHOOL GYMNASIUMS INTO EMERGENCY SLEEPING QUARTERS.

IN A WAY, THIS FLIGHT REPRESENTS A PLEBISCITE AGAINST THE COMMUNIST REGIME WHICH HAS THREATENED TO "NORMALIZE THE SITUATION IN WEST BERLIN." IT IS A VOTE OF NONCONFIDENCE IN THE REGIME OF WALTER ULBRICHT.

BUT THE WAY TO FREEDOM IS NOT EASY. THOSE WHO HAVE COME ACROSS FACE MANY DIFFICULTIES. PERHAPS LACK OF UNDERSTANDING.

SOME 28,000 REFUGEES FROM THE COMMUNIST EAST RETURNED THERE FROM WESTERN GERMANY LAST YEAR. FOR SOME IT WAS HOMESICKNESS, OR THEY WERE NOT PREPARED TO PAY THE PRICE FOR FREEDOM.

END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS--MOVED JULY 19.

JP956AED

(380) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR TESTS

BY STANLEY MEISLER
WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-ELEVEN U.S. SCIENTISTS HAVE BEEN MEETING IN SECRET FOR SOME TIME, TRYING TO FIND OUT WHETHER RUSSIA IS TESTING NUCLEAR WEAPONS ON THE SLY.

WHAT THEY FIND OUT WILL BE RELAYED TO PRESIDENT KENNEDY. HE ANNOUNCED CREATION OF THE PANEL LAST JUNE 28. BUT NOT UNTIL THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED THE MEMBERSHIP TODAY DID NEWSMEN KNOW THAT THE PANEL HAD BEEN MEETING.

THE PANEL'S REPORT WILL HELP KENNEDY DECIDE WHETHER THE UNITED STATES SHOULD RESUME TESTING OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS.

PIERRE SALINGER, WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY, SAID "I UNDERSTAND THE FINDINGS WILL BE DELIVERED TO THE PRESIDENT EITHER TOMORROW OR MONDAY."

IN LATE 1958, BOTH FORMER PRESIDENT DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER AND SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV SEPARATELY ANNOUNCED THEIR COUNTRIES WOULD STOP NUCLEAR WEAPONS TESTING TEMPORARILY AND NEGOTIATE FOR A PERMANENT BAN.

THEIR ACTIONS WERE PROMPTED BY WORLDWIDE FEARS AND CRIES OF PROTEST AGAINST THE FALLOUT FROM NUCLEAR TESTS. SOME SCIENTISTS SAID THE FALLOUT CONTAINED SUBSTANCES THAT COULD CAUSE CANCER IN PRESENT GENERATIONS OR SERIOUS BODY CHANGES IN FUTURE GENERATIONS.

AFTER THE MORATORIUM ON TESTING, NEGOTIATIONS ON A PERMANENT BAN BEGAN.

BUT THESE NEGOTIATIONS HAVE GOTTEN NOWHERE, AND PRESSURE HAS INCREASED AMONG CONGRESSMEN, THE MILITARY AND OTHERS FOR A RESUMPTION OF U.S. TESTING. ONE OF THEIR ARGUMENTS IS THAT RUSSIA MAY BE TESTING IN SECRET.

TAKING ACCOUNT OF THIS, KENNEDY TOLD HIS JUNE 28 NEWS CONFERENCE HE WOULD APPOINT THE 11-MAN SCIENTIFIC PANEL.

BESIDES TRYING TO FIND OUT WHETHER RUSSIA IS TESTING, THE PANEL ALSO WAS ASSIGNED TO DETERMINE WHETHER RUSSIA COULD BE TESTING IN SECRET AND TO WHAT EXTENT CERTAIN TESTS CAN BE CONCEALED.

WHITE HOUSE PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER SAID THE SCIENTISTS BEGAN MEETINGS SEVERAL DAYS AFTER THE NEWS CONFERENCE. HE DECLINED TO SAY WHY THE NAMES OF THE MEMBERS HAD BEEN WITHHELD UNTIL TODAY.

AT FIRST, SALINGER ALSO DECLINED TO SAY WHERE THE SCIENTISTS WERE MEETING BUT LATER HE TOLD NEWSMEN THAT THE PANEL HAD BEEN GETTING TOGETHER, SOMETIMES IN SMALL GROUPS, AT VARIOUS SITES, INCLUDING THE WHITE HOUSE AND LOS ALAMOS, N.M.

DR. WOLFGANG K. H. PANOFKY, A STANFORD UNIVERSITY PHYSICIST, IS CHAIRMAN OF THE PANEL.

THE OTHER MEMBERS: DR. WILLIAM O. BAKER OF BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES, DR. HANS A. BETHE OF CORNELL UNIVERSITY, DR. NORRIS E. BRADBURY OF THE LOS ALAMOS, N.M., SCIENTIFIC LABORATORY, DR. JAMES B. FISK OF BELL TELEPHONE LABORATORIES, DR. JOHN S. FOSTER JR. OF THE UNIVERSITY OF CALIFORNIA RADIATION LABORATORY, DR. GEORGE B.

XY OF HARVARD UNIVERSITY, DR. FRANK PRESS OF THE CALIFORNIA INSTITUTE OF TECHNOLOGY, LOUIS H. RODDIS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA ELECTRIC CO., DR. JOHN W. TUKEY OF PRINCETON UNIVERSITY, AND DR. WALTER H. ZINN OF COMBUSTION ENGINEERING, INC.

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BY HOWARD BENEDICT
CAPE CANAVERAL, FLA., JULY 20 (AP)-A TITAN MISSILE CARRYING A SUPER-SECRET PACKAGE OF ROCKET-POWERED WARHEAD DECOYS WAS SUCCESSFULLY FIRED 5,000 MILES INTO THE SOUTH ATLANTIC TONIGHT.

THE DECOYS, BEING TESTED FOR THE FIRST TIME, ARE THE MOST ADVANCED YET DESIGNED BY THE UNITED STATES IN A CONTINUING QUEST FOR DEVICES TO CONFUSE ENEMY ANTI-MISSILE WEAPONS. THE PROGRAM ALSO IS AIMED AT DEVELOPING COUNTERMEASURES AGAINST SIMILAR HOSTILE DECOYS.

THE AIR FORCE REPORTED THE SUCCESS OF THE INTERCONTINENTAL RANGE FLIGHT. WHEN ASKED ABOUT THE DECOY-CARRYING POD ATTACHED NEAR THE TOP

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OF THE MISSILE'S SECOND STAGE, AN AIR FORCE SPOKESMAN SAID "IT WAS FLOWN TO CHECK ITS FLIGHT COMPATIBILITY WITH THE MISSILE." FURTHER INFORMATION WAS DECLINED.

BUT RELIABLE SOURCES REPORTED THE FIVE-FOOT TALL PACKAGE CONTAINED 10 SLENDER SOLID-FUEL ROCKETS. SIX WERE TO HAVE BEEN FIRED AS THE NOSE CONE SEPARATED FROM THE TITAN, THE OTHER FOUR AS THE EXPENDED ROCKET CASING RE-ENTERED THE ATMOSPHERE.

THE ROCKET DECOYS, THE SOURCE REPORTED, WERE TO SCATTER OVER A WIDE AREA OF THE SKY. RADAR AND OTHER TRACKING GEAR ON THE DOWN RANGE ISLAND OF ASCENSION AND ON TELEMETRY SHIPS WERE TO TRY TO DISCRIMINATE BETWEEN THEM AND THE ACTUAL WARHEAD AS IT DIVED BACK INTO THE EARTH'S ATMOSPHERE AT MORE THAN 17,000 MILES AN HOUR.

THE TIPS OF THE DECOYS EXPAND, BALLOON-LIKE, TO SIMULATE VARIOUS SHAPES.

IT WAS LEARNED LATER THAT THE DECOY PACK WORKED AS PLANNED. AN HOUR AND A HALF AFTER LAUNCH, A RANGE VESSEL RECOVERED A 30-INCH DATA CASSETTE WHICH POPPED OUT OF THE NOSE CONE AND PARACHUTED INTO THE SEA. THE CASSETTE CONTAINED INSTRUMENTS AND A SMALL TAPE RECORDER TO REGISTER PERFORMANCE OF THE NOSE CONE.

THE WARHEAD DECOYS WERE THE FIRST FLOWN ON A TITAN, A 98-FOOT WEAPON NEARING OPERATIONAL READINESS.

THE ATLAS ICBM HAS CARRIED SEVERAL TYPES OF DECOYS IN THE LAST TWO YEARS. THESE HAVE INCLUDED GRAPHITE DARTS AND PELLETS WHICH TOOK DIFFERENT SHAPES AND ALUMINIZED PLASTIC MATERIALS WHICH EXPAND, UNDER GAS PRESSURE, TO THE SAME SHAPE OF THE NOSE CONE.

THE RADARS MUST MAKE A QUICK DETERMINATION OF WHICH IS THE ACTUAL WARHEAD BECAUSE OF THE EXTREME SPEED OF THE PROJECTILE. IN SOME CASES, THE EJECTED DECOYS HAVE FOOLED RADAR SYSTEMS, BUT INFRA-RED TRACKING DEVICES HAVE BEEN ABLE TO LOCK ONTO THE RE-ENTRY HEAT OF THE REAL WARHEAD.

THE FLAME CREATED BY ROCKET DECOYS MIGHT BE SUFFICIENT TO CONFUSE INFRA-RED DETECTORS LONG ENOUGH TO DELAY AN ENEMY INTERCEPTOR ATTACK. ONE OF THE RADARS ON ASCENSION ISLAND, WHICH IS NEAR THE IMPACT AREA, IS GATHERING MISSILE RE-ENTRY DATA FOR THE NIKE ZEUS ANTI-MISSILE NOW BEING DEVELOPED.

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1961

(250) NIGHT LEAD NUCLEAR SUBMARINES

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)-CONTRACTS FOR 10 MORE POLARIS NUCLEAR SUBMARINES WERE ANNOUNCED TODAY AS PART OF THE 1962 SHIPBUILDING PROGRAM.

THE NAVY SAID FOUR OF THE BOATS WILL BE BUILT AT NEWPORT NEWS, VA., THREE AT GROTON, CONN., TWO AT MRE ISLAND, CALIF., AND ONE AT PORTSMOUTH, N.H.

FIVE OF THE MISSILE-FIRING SUBMARINES ALREADY HAVE JOINED THE FLEET THEY ARE THE GEORGE WASHINGTON, PATRICK HENRY, THEODORE ROOSEVELT, ROBERT E. LEE, AND ABRAHAM LINCOLN.

THESE FIVE, WITH 14 UNDER CONSTRUCTION AND THE 10 NOW UNDER CONTRACT, WILL BRING THE TOTAL OF THE BALLISTIC MISSILE SUBMARINES TO 29.

THE NAVY HAS SAID IT PLANS EVENTUALLY TO BUILD A TOTAL OF 45 POLARIS SUBMARINES. HOWEVER, SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA SAID RECENTLY HE BELIEVED THE TOTAL SHOULD BE HELD TEMPORARILY TO 29, WITH A LATER LOOK TO SEE IF THE OTHERS ARE NEEDED.

SEVEN OF THE NEW BOATS WILL BE BUILT IN PRIVATE YARDS AND THREE IN GOVERNMENT NAVY YARDS. THE NAVY SAID THIS IS IN ACCORDANCE WITH POLICY LAID DOWN BY CONGRESS.

THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION OF GENERAL DYNAMICS CORP., AT GROTON, CONN., RECEIVED A \$128,812,045 CONTRACT FOR CONSTRUCTION OF THREE OF

THE BOATS.

THE NEWPORT NEWS SHIPBUILDING AND DRYDOCK CO., NEWPORT NEWS, VA., WAS AWARDED A \$154,200,000 CONTRACT FOR CONSTRUCTION OF FOUR POLARIS SUBS.

THE PORTSMOUTH, N.H., NAVAL SHIPYARD WAS ASSIGNED A CONTRACT FOR ONE SUBMARINE AND THE MARE ISLAND, CALIF., NAVAL SHIPYARD WAS ASSIGNED TWO BOATS.

THE ANNOUNCEMENT SAID THAT "THESE CONTRACTS, THE PRICES OF WHICH ARE SUBJECT TO REVISION DOWNWARD, WERE AWARDED AS A RESULT OF SUBMISSION OF COMPETITIVE PROPOSALS BY THE TWO FIRMS."

THE NAVY SAID ALL 10 OF THE NEW SUBMARINES WILL BE OF THE IMPROVED LAFAYETTE CLASS. THE LAFAYETTE IS UNDER CONSTRUCTION AT THE ELECTRIC BOAT DIVISION YARD.

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(280) FIRST LEAD DRAFT

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)—NUMEROUS STATES TONIGHT REPORTED SHARP INCREASES IN THE NUMBER OF MEN BEING CALLED UP FOR SELECTIVE SERVICE EXAMINATIONS.

SOME STATE SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTORS SAID THEY WERE ACTING ON ORDERS FROM WASHINGTON IN BUILDING UP THE AVAILABLE SUPPLY OF MEN ELIGIBLE FOR INDUCTION INTO THE ARMED FORCES. HOWEVER, SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIALS IN WASHINGTON SAID EMPHATICALLY THERE HAD BEEN NO ORDERS FOR THE INCREASES BEYOND A ROUTINE CALL FOR 8,000 MEN IN AUGUST.

THE WASHINGTON OFFICIALS SAID THE STATE CALLS HAD NO CONNECTION WITH THE BERLIN CRISIS.

IN MASSACHUSETTS, STATE SELECTIVE SERVICE DIRECTOR FREDERICK L. NYHAN SAID THE NUMBER OF MEN IN THE "READY POOL" FOR THAT STATE WAS BEING INCREASED FROM 1,200 TO 2,100.

THERE WERE SIMILAR REPORTS FROM OHIO, TENNESSEE, ARKANSAS, MARYLAND AND OTHER STATES.

NYHAN SAID THE NATIONAL POOL OF DRAFT-READY MEN WAS BEING INCREASED FROM 50,000 TO 100,000.

INFORMED OF NYHAN'S STATEMENT, A SELECTIVE SERVICE OFFICIAL IN WASHINGTON SAID, "I'M SURE THAT IS NOT TRUE."

"I'D LIKE TO POINT OUT THAT SOME INCREASES WERE EXPECTED. THERE WERE NO DRAFT CALLS FOR MAY AND JUNE AND THE CALL WAS 6,000 FOR JULY. THEN THE CALL WAS INCREASED TO 8,000 FOR AUGUST."

"I THINK PERHAPS SOME STATE DIRECTORS MAY HAVE SENT OUT CALLS FOR MORE MEN IN ANTICIPATION OF FURTHER INCREASES. BUT THERE HAVE BEEN NO INCREASES SINCE THE CALL OF 8,000 WAS ANNOUNCED FOR AUGUST."

THE WASHINGTON POST SAID PRESIDENT KENNEDY HAS DECIDED TO EXTEND THE SUMMER TRAINING OF SELECTED NATIONAL GUARD UNITS RATHER THAN CALL THEM INTO FEDERAL SERVICE AT THIS TIME. THE POST SAID THIS MOVE, ALONG WITH A LONG-RANGE BUILDUP OF CONVENTIONAL WAR FORCES, WERE REPORTED AMONG THE STEPS AGREED UPON AT WEDNESDAY'S NATIONAL SECURITY COUNCIL MEETING.

THERE WERE INDICATIONS THAT THE ADMINISTRATIONS PLANS TO RELY PRIMARILY ON TRAINED NATIONAL GUARDSMEN AND RESERVISTS IN ANY DEFENSE MANPOWER BUILDUP IN CONNECTION WITH THE BERLIN CRISIS, WITH LARGER DRAFT QUOTAS TO BE EMPLOYED ONLY AS A LONG-RANGE SUPPORT MEASURE.

THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAID A SUBSTANTIAL PART OF THE READY-RESERVE UNITS, WHICH TOTAL SOMETHING OVER ONE MILLION MEN, CAN MOVE OUT QUICKLY WHEN MUSTERED INTO FEDERAL SERVICE.

DEPUTY SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROSWELL GILPATRIC SAYS "OUR RESERVES AND NATIONAL GUARD UNITS CAN BE BROUGHT ON DUTY IN LESS THAN SIX MONTHS."

GILPATRIC SAID THE MILITARY READINESS SURVEY ORDERED BY PRESIDENT KENNEDY WAS TO SEE WHETHER "FOR THE NEXT SIX MONTHS WE HAVE THE CAPABILITIES IN OUR EXISTING ESTABLISHMENT" TO MEET NEEDS OR WHETHER ADDITIONAL STRENGTH WOULD BE REQUIRED.

THE SIX-MONTH FIGURE HAS ITS GENESIS IN THE BERLIN CRISIS, EXPECTED TO REACH A PEAK WHEN AND IF RUSSIA SIGNS A SEPARATE TREATY WITH COMMUNIST EAST GERMANY LATE THIS YEAR.

THE ARMY ESTIMATES IT TAKES AT LEAST THREE MONTHS TO PROVIDE EVEN BASIC TRAINING FOR A DRAFTEE AND ANOTHER SEVERAL MONTHS TO TRAIN HIM TO OPERATE AS PART OF A UNIT. ON THIS BASIS, A SPEED-UP OF INDUCTIONS WOULD NOT PRODUCE SIGNIFICANT EFFECT WITHIN SIX MONTHS.

HOWEVER, THE POSSIBILITY THAT THE DRAFT WILL BE INCREASED EXISTS. FOR ONE THING, IT HAS BEEN OPERATING AT RELATIVELY LOW LEVELS SINCE THE BEGINNING OF THE YEAR. LAST APRIL THE QUOTA WAS DOWN TO 1,500. THE JULY QUOTA WAS 6,000. THE AUGUST QUOTA, ANNOUNCED LAST WEEK, WAS 8,000.

AT PRESENT, DRAFTEES ARE USED TO FILL VACANCIES IN REGULAR ARMY ENLISTED RANKS. THE ARMY IS THE ONLY SERVICE DRAFTING MEN SINCE THE KOREAN WAR.

IN ANNOUNCING THE 2,000-MAN INCREASE IN THE AUGUST DRAFT CALL, A DEFENSE SPOKESMAN SAID THE PURPOSE WAS TO HELP BRING THE ARMY UP TO ITS AUTHORIZED STRENGTH OF 875,000 FROM ITS PRESENT 856,000.

AT THE TIME OF THE DRAFT CALL ANNOUNCEMENT LAST WEEK, THE SPOKESMAN SAID IT HAD NO RELATION TO THE CURRENT MILITARY REVIEW.

SINCE THEN, THE PENTAGON HAS ANSWERED ALL QUESTIONS ABOUT DRAFT QUOTAS BY SAYING ONLY THAT THESE QUOTAS ARE DETERMINED ON A MONTH-TO-MONTH BASIS.

SELECTIVE SERVICES HEADQUARTERS SAID TODAY IT HAS RECEIVED NO WORD FROM THE PENTAGON OF ANY MARKED INCREASES TO BE ASKED SOON.

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A30WA (BJIS)

(550) AMS BUDGET

NIGHT LEAD KENNEDY-CIVIL DEFENSE

BY STERLING F. GREEN

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)—PRESIDENT KENNEDY TODAY TRANSFERRED TO THE PENTAGON VIRTUALLY FULL RESPONSIBILITY FOR CIVIL DEFENSE. HE INSTRUCTED SECRETARY OF DEFENSE ROBERT S. MCNAMARA TO MOUNT A "GREATLY ACCELERATED" PROTECTION PROGRAM AND DEVELOP A NATIONWIDE FALLOUT SHELTER SYSTEM.

THE WHITE HOUSE ANNOUNCED KENNEDY WILL SPELL OUT THE SCOPE AND COST—REPORTEDLY \$300 MILLION THIS YEAR, OR TREBLE THE PREVIOUSLY PLANNED OUTLAY--IN HIS TELEVISION TALK TO THE NATION NEXT TUESDAY AND IN A SPECIAL DEFENSE MESSAGE TO CONGRESS A DAY LATER.

OTHER OFFICIAL SOURCES REPORTED PRIVATELY THE PRESIDENT IS CONSIDERING TAX DEDUCTIONS FOR HOUSEHOLDS AND BUSINESSES WHICH CONSTRUCT SHELTERS AGAINST THE LETHAL DUST WINDBORNE FROM NUCLEAR BLASTS.

IN AN EXECUTIVE ORDER ENDING A SUBSURFACE CONTROVERSY THAT HAS SIMMERED FOR WEEKS, KENNEDY STRIPPED THE OFFICE OF CIVIL AND DEFENSE MOBILIZATION OF SUBSTANTIALLY ALL OPERATING FUNCTIONS. THE ORDER IS EFFECTIVE AUG. 1.

THE OCDM IS TO BE REORGANIZED AS A SMALL "OFFICE OF EMERGENCY PLANNING." IT WILL RETAIN POWER TO ADVISE THE PRESIDENT ON CIVIL DEFENSE POLICY. IT ALSO WILL KEEP ITS PLANNING AND PREPAREDNESS RESPONSIBILITY FOR INDUSTRIAL MOBILIZATION, STOCKPILING AND THE CONTINUITY OF GOVERNMENT FOLLOWING A SURPRISE NUCLEAR ASSAULT.

BUT OCDM LOST TO MCNAMARA NOT ONLY THE RESPONSIBILITY FOR A PROPOSED MASSIVE SHELTER PROGRAM BUT ALSO CONTROL OF THE COMPLEX OCDM ALARM AND COMMUNICATIONS NETWORKS.

A WHITE HOUSE STATEMENT EMPHASIZED THAT "CIVIL DEFENSE WILL REMAIN CIVILIAN IN NATURE AND LEADERSHIP."

THIS APPARENTLY WAS INTENDED TO REASSURE THE UNITED STATES CONFERENCE OF MAYORS AND THE GOVERNORS CONFERENCE. BOTH ORGANIZATIONS HAVE PASSED RESOLUTIONS URGING KENNEDY TO KEEP CIVIL DEFENSE IN CIVILIAN HANDS.

OCDM DIRECTOR FRANK B. ELLIS IS KNOWN TO HAVE BELIEVED AT THE OUTSET THAT THE PENTAGON'S AUTHORITY SHOULD NOT GO BEYOND ITS RESPONSIBILITY FOR SURVEYING, PLANNING, AND EXECUTING THE PROPOSED DRIVE FOR 40 MILLION SHELTERS. BUT TODAY'S PRESIDENTIAL STATEMENT STRESSED THAT THE RECOMMENDATIONS WERE BASED ON A MEMORANDUM FROM ELLIS.

PRESS SECRETARY PIERRE SALINGER DENIED ANY DISAGREEMENT AND

SICOURAGED WHAT HE CALLED REPORTERS' EFFORTS TO STIR CONTROVERSY "WHERE IT DOES NOT EXIST."
NEVERTHELESS, KENNEDY'S STATEMENT HINTED THAT ALL PARTIES HAD NOT SEEN EYE TO EYE AT FIRST. HE CONGRATULATED ELLIS "ON HIS CONSTRUCTIVE ATTITUDE IN CONSULTATIONS LEADING TO AGREEMENT ON THE NEW PROGRAM DIRECTION."

THE 1,650-MAN OCDM, WITH HEADQUARTERS IN WASHINGTON AND ITS OPERATING CENTER IN BATTLE CREEK, MICH., WAS DIRECTED TO TURN OVER TO THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SUCH PERSONNEL, PROPERTY AND FUNDS AS ARE AFFECTED BY THE EXECUTIVE ORDER.

OFFICIALS HAVE STATED, HOWEVER, THAT IT IS UNLIKELY ANY JOBS WILL BE LOST IN THE SHUFFLE. THE PENTAGON PROBABLY WILL NEED ALL THE HELP NOW ON THE OCDM PAYROLL, AND QUITE PROBABLY MUCH MORE, IT WAS PREDICTED.

THE PRESIDENT'S STATEMENT SUMMARIZING THE EXECUTIVE ORDER SAID MCNAMARA "WILL BE IN CHARGE OF FEDERAL PROGRAMS FOR THE PROTECTION OF THE NATION'S CIVILIAN POPULATION AGAINST THE DANGERS OF NUCLEAR ATTACK."

THIS SEEMED TO INCLUDE SUCH MATTERS AS OCDM'S RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM, NOW AT WORK ON A "CIVILIAN MASK" FOR PROTECTION AGAINST CHEMICAL, BIOLOGICAL AND RADIOLOGICAL POISONS AND A PROPOSED "BUZZER" SYSTEM FOR BUILT-IN ALARMS IN EVERY HOME.

AT THE PENTAGON, MCNAMARA SAID THE CIVIL DEFENSE PROGRAM WILL BE ORGANIZED WITHIN THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT AS A "CIVILIAN FUNCTION, DRAWING, WHERE NECESSARY, ON THE MILITARY DEPARTMENTS FOR AVAILABLE SUPPORT."

AS AN EXAMPLE, HE SAID, THE ARMY CORPS OF ENGINEERS OR THE NAVY BUREAU OF YARDS AND DOCKS COULD BE USED IN PLANNING AND DIRECTING THE SURVEY FOR FALLOUT SHELTERS.

MCNAMARA'S STATEMENT SAID THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT WOULD BE GUIDED BY FOUR MAJOR CONSIDERATIONS:

"1. THE CIVIL DEFENSE EFFORT MUST REMAIN UNDER CIVILIAN DIRECTION AND CONTROL . . . IT REQUIRES THE CLOSEST AND MOST SYMPATHETIC COOPERATION BETWEEN THE FEDERAL CIVILIAN AUTHORITIES AND STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENTS."

"2. IN THE AGE OF THERMONUCLEAR WAR, CIVIL DEFENSE MUST BE INTEGRATED WITH ALL ASPECTS OF MILITARY DEFENSE AGAINST THERMONUCLEAR ATTACK."

"3. THE CIVIL DEFENSE FUNCTIONS OF THE DEPARTMENT MUST NOT BE PERMITTED TO DOWNGRADE THE MILITARY CAPABILITIES OF OUR ARMED FORCES."

"4. WHATEVER EXPENDITURES ARE UNDERTAKEN . . . MUST BE DIRECTED TOWARD OBTAINING MAXIMUM PROTECTION FOR LOWEST POSSIBLE COST."

ELLIS ALSO ISSUED A STATEMENT IN WHICH HE REFERRED TO THE PRESIDENT'S ACTION OF TODAY AND HIS EARLIER CALL FOR MORE FEDERAL AID TO CIVIL DEFENSE AS "INDEED ENCOURAGING DEVELOPMENTS."

"HE HAS ASSIGNED MAJOR RESPONSIBILITY TO THAT DEPARTMENT OF GOVERNMENT WHICH CAN COMMIT THE GREATEST RESOURCES" TO CIVIL DEFENSE, ELLIS SAID, AND ADDED:

"I AM SURE THAT ALL OF OUR CITIZENS . . . WILL REDOUBLE THEIR EFFORTS NOW THAT THE PROSPECTS ARE SO FAVORABLE FOR AN INVIGORATED PROGRAM UNDER THE PRESIDENT'S LEADERSHIP."

EG956PED

A15

PMS BUDGET (350)

FUNNYBONE

BY FRANCIS STILLEY

NEW YORK, JULY 20 (AP)—PRESIDENT KENNEDY PROBABLY ISN'T AWARE OF IT, BUT HE HAS AVAILABLE A POWERFUL SECRET WEAPON HE COULD USE IN THE COLD WAR STRUGGLE WITH RUSSIA--AMERICA'S FUNNYBONE.

HE COULD USE IT TO WHACK COMMUNISM OVER THE HEAD AROUND THE WORD, SAYS EVAN ESAR, AN EXPERT AND LIFELONG SCHOLAR ON HUMOR. IT MIGHT EVEN BE THE DECISIVE FACTOR, ESAR ADDED.

"IN THE COLD WAR," ESAR SAID, "WE HAVE NEGLECTED A POWERFUL SECRET WEAPON WHICH WE POSSESS AND THE SOVIETS LACK--THE WORLDWIDE INFLUENCE

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OF HUMOR.

"LONG BEFORE THE COLD WAR, AMERICA DOMINATED WORLD COMEDY, WHERE--AS RUSSIAN HUMOR HAS VIRTUALLY NO INFLUENCE ABROAD--THANKS TO THE RIGID CONTROLS OVER CLOWNS, VARIETY PERFORMERS AND TOPICAL SATIRE."

"A GAG OR FUNNY STORY CARRIES MORE PROPAGANDA VALUE IN THE BATTLE FOR MEN'S MINDS THAN A HUNDRED SPEECHES FROM STATESMEN."

THOUGH WE MAKE NO EFFORT TO SPREAD THEM, OUR ANTI-COMMUNIST QUIPS AND ANECDOTES ARE REPEATED IN THE UNCOMMITTED LANDS, LIKE INDIA, WHERE THE PEOPLE LAUGH WITH US WHILE THEY LAUGH AT THE RUSSIANS.

"AND ONCE A COUNTRY BECOMES A LAUGHINGSTOCK, IT FINDS IT MORE DIFFICULT TO EXPORT ITS HUMORLESS WAY OF LIFE."

ESAR CITES A FEW EXAMPLES OF THE WAY TO HARPOON RUSSIA WHERE IT HURTS:

"COMMUNISM IS A SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT UNDER WHICH IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO LOSE AN ELECTION BET."

"COMMUNISM IS A SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT UNDER WHICH FREE SPEECH MERELY MEANS THE RIGHT TO TALK YOUR HEAD OFF...A SYSTEM OF GOVERNMENT WHERE PEOPLE EITHER SING IN THE SAME KEY OR SUFFER BEHIND THE SAME LOCK."

ESAR, AUTHOR OF MANY WORKS ON HUMOR INCLUDING THE RECENTLY PUBLISHED "HUMOROUS ENGLISH," SAYS EXAMPLES OF THIS SORT GO WINGING AROUND THE WORLD ALMOST OVERNIGHT. THEN THERE ARE OUTRIGHT JOKES WHICH DO THE SAME:

AN AMERICAN TOURIST IN MOSCOW ASKED AN ENGLISH-SPEAKING NATIVE: "HOW DO PEOPLE LIVE UNDER COMMUNISM?"

"BETTER," WAS THE REPLY.

"BETTER IN WHAT WAY--ECONOMICALLY OR SOCIALLY?"

"BETTER NOT SAY."

AND STILL ANOTHER ONE:

TWO GERMAN FISHERMEN WERE TRYING THEIR LUCK ON OPPOSITE SIDES OF A STREAM DIVIDING EAST AND WEST. THE FELLOW ON THE WESTERN BANK WAS LANDING ONE AFTER ANOTHER WHILE THE SECOND ANGLER DIDN'T GET A NIBBLE.

"HOW DO YOU MANAGE TO CATCH SO MANY WHILE I CAN'T GET ONE?" THE EASTERNER YELLED ACROSS.

"VERY SIMPLE," WAS THE ANSWER. "OVER HERE THE FISH AREN'T AFRAID TO OPEN THEIR MOUTHS."

BJ249AED

A123 (170)

TOKYO, JULY 20 (AP)—JAPAN PLANS DRASTIC CUTS IN FUTURE REQUESTS FOR U.S. MILITARY AID WHILE BUILDING A DEFENSE FORCE CAPABLE OF HOLDING OUT AT LEAST A MONTH IN CONVENTIONAL WARFARE, A DEFENSE AGENCY OFFICIAL SAID TODAY.

OSAMU KAIHARA, CHIEF OF THE DEFENSE BUREAU, TOLD REPORTERS THAT DURING A FIVE-YEAR PROGRA SCHEDULED TO GO INTO EFFECT NEXT MARCH JAPAN WILL ASK FOR \$250 MILLION IN U.S. MILITARY ASSISTANCE.

SINCE 1952 THE UNITED STATES HAS CONTRIBUTED \$1,426 BILLION IN JAPANESE MILITARY ASSISTANCE, ABOUT ONE-THIRD OF THAT NATION'S DEFENSE COSTS. THE NEW PLANS CALL FOR THE UNITED STATES TO SHOULDER ONLY ABOUT 7.3 PER CENT OF THE FIVE-YEAR TOTAL OF MORE THAN \$3 BILLION.

THE PLAN, APPROVED BY THE CABINET, AWAITS FINAL APPROVAL BY THE DIET (PARLIAMENT) AT ITS NEXT SESSION.

KAIHARA STRESSED THE JAPANESE BUILDUP PROVIDED ONLY FOR CONVENTIONAL WARFARE MEASURES. JAPANESE LAW PROHIBITS THE INTRODUCTION OF NUCLEAR WEAPONS INTO THE COUNTRY, BUT THAT DOES NOT APPLY TO U.S. FORCES.

HE SAID THE PROGRAM WOULD EMPHASIZE MODERNIZATION WITH U.S. F86 SABRE JETS BEING REPLACED BY F104 LOCKHEED STARFIGHTERS. GROUND FORCES WOULD BE EQUIPPED WITH TWO NIKE AND TWO HAWK MISSILE BATTALIONS.

JP1119AED

B28 (Q)

-ALL POINTS-

PRECEDE SRINAGAR DAY (200)

NEW DELHI, INDIA, JULY 20 (AP)-PRIME MINISTER NEHRU SAID TODAY THE AMERICAN ATTITUDE TOWARD INDIA HAS NOT CHANGED BECAUSE OF PAKISTANI PRESIDENT AYUB KHAN'S VISIT TO THE UNITED STATES.

THE INDIAN LEADER, ANSWERING QUESTIONS AFTER AN ANNUAL RECEPTION BY THE DELHI PRESS ASSOCIATION, SAID, HOWEVER: "IT IS NOT YET CLEAR WHAT THE UNITED STATES INTENDS REGARDING THE SUPPLY OF NEW WEAPONS TO PAKISTAN."

HE SAID INDIA'S ACTING AMBASSADOR IN WASHINGTON, D.N. CHATTERJEE, OBTAINED "SOME EXPLANATIONS AND ELUCIDATIONS" FROM THE U.S. GOVERNMENT AND "WE ARE PURSUING THE MATTER STILL URTHUR." NEHRU DID NOT ELABORATE BUT REJECTED ONE NEWSMAN'S SUGGESTION THAT HE WAS PROTESTING TO THE U.S. GOVERNMENT.

NEHRU REJECTED SUGGESTIONS THAT THERE HAD BEEN A SHIFT IN THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION'S POLICY TOWARD INDIA AS EVIDENCED IN SOME SPEECHES MADE DURING AYUB KHAN'S VISIT. THE PRIME MINISTER SAID HE THOUGHT THE UNITED STATES ONLY TRIED TO SAY SOMETHING "UNDER CERTAIN PRESSURES" WHICH MIGHT PLEASE THE VISITING PRESIDENT.

NEHRU SAID PRESIDENT EISENHOWER OFFERED INDIA MILITARY AID TWICE BUT ON BOTH OCCASIONS INDIA DECLINED BECAUSE IT WENT AGAINST THE GRAIN OF INDIA'S FOREIGN POLICY. HE SAID EISENHOWER'S OFFERS WERE MADE WHEN INDIA PROTESTED AGAINST AMERICAN ARMS AID TO PAKISTAN.

GJ457PED

BOLZANO, ITALY, JULY 20 (AP)-CHARGES OF CRIMES AGAINST THE STATE WERE PLACED TODAY AGAINST DR. HANS STANEK, SECRETARY-GENERAL OF THE SOUTH TYROL'S PEOPLE'S PARTY THE DOMINANT VOICE OF GERMAN ETHNIC GROUPS IN THIS TROUBLED REGION.

THIRTY-FIVE OTHER GERMAN-SPEAKING SOUTH TYROLEANS ALSO WERE CHARGED WITH CRIMES IN CONNECTION WITH THE RECENT WAVE OF DYNAMITINGS AND OTHER ACTS OF SABOTAGE AGAINST POWER INSTALLATIONS AND RAILROADS.

THE CHARGES AGAINST STANEK RANGED FROM "ATTACK ON INTEGRITY AND UNITY OF THE STATE" AND "ANTINATIONAL PROPAGANDA" TO "CAUSING DANGER OF RAILWAY DISASTER." THEY ARE CONSIDERED EXTREMELY GRAVE.

AUTHORITIES BLAME THE DYNAMITINGS ON EXTREMISTS AMONG THE GERMAN-SPEAKING POPULATION, WHICH IS SEEKING GREATER AUTONOMY FROM THE ITALIAN GOVERNMENT. THIS NORTHERN BORDER REGION, KNOWN TO ITALIANS AS ALTO ADIGE, ONCE WAS PART OF AUSTRIA BUT WAS GIVEN TO ITALY AFTER WORLD WAR I.

STANEK WAS SEIZED SUNDAY NIGHT. POLICE SAID THEY FOUND LEAFLETS LIKE THOSE SCATTERED NEAR DYNAMITED POWER LINES IN STANEK'S HOME.

POLICE SAID MORE THAN 1 1/2 TONS OF EXPLOSIVES, GERMAN-MADE FUSE TIMERS, RIFLES, PISTOLS AND AMMUNITION WERE FOUND IN OR NEAR THE HOMES OF MORE THAN 80 PERSONS ROUNDED UP IN THE PAST FEW DAYS.

TALKS BETWEEN ITALY AND AUSTRIA OVER THE SOUTH TYROL BROKE DOWN IN VIRTUAL DEADLOCK. YESTERDAY AUSTRIA REQUESTED THE U.N. GENERAL ASSEMBLY TO DEBATE THE ISSUE AGAIN. *

B45 (SEC)

AP FOREIGN SERVICE ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS BY PETER HOFFER

(ADVANCE) VIENNA, JULY 19 (AP)-AUSTRIANS WILL BREATHE A SIGH OF RELIEF JULY 27 WITH COMPLETION OF THE FIRST PART OF THEIR AGREEMENT TO SUPPLY MILLIONS IN REPARATIONS TO THE SOVIET UNION AS PART OF THE PRICE FOR AUSTRIA'S POSTWAR INDEPENDENCE.

UNDER THE 1955 STATE TREATY SIGNED BY THE UNITED STATES, THE SOVIET UNION, BRITAIN AND FRANCE, OCCUPATION TROOPS WERE WITHDRAWN AND AUSTRIA AGREED TO DELIVER OIL AND MANUFACTURED GOODS TO RUSSIA. AUSTRIAN TAX-PAYERS FOOTED THE BILL.

THE RUSSIANS DEMANDED AND GOT A PROMISE OF MANUFACTURED GOODS WORTH \$150 MILLION, DELIVERED OVER A SIX-YEAR PERIOD. REMAINING UNTIL 1965 ARE ANNUAL DELIVERIES OF 500,000 TONS OF CRUDE OIL FROM THE FIELDS IN EASTERN AUSTRIA. ORIGINALLY THE AMOUNT WAS ONE MILLION TONS A YEAR, BUT THIS WAS HALVED AFTER LENGTHY NEGOTIATIONS WITH MOSCOW.

A LARGE NUMBER OF FACTORIES, LOCATED MAINLY IN THE FORMER SOVIET ZONE OF EASTERN AUSTRIA, WORKED ALMOST EXCLUSIVELY ON REPARATIONS MANUFACTURES.

NOW THAT THE RUSSIANS HAVE TO PAY FOR THE SAME GOODS THEY GOT AS REPARATIONS, MOSCOW IS BEING MORE CHOOSY. THE FACTORY MANAGERS ARE SCURRYING FOR NEW CUSTOMERS.

A TRADE AGREEMENT SIGNED LAST YEAR BY MOSCOW AND VIENNA PROVIDED FOR SOVIET PURCHASES FROM SOME OF THE FACTORIES. THEY WILL CONTINUE WORKING AS EXPORT COMPANIES.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS--MOVED JULY 18

HL805AED

EDITOR'S NOTE--DESPITE MOSCOW AND PEIPING PROTESTATIONS THAT THEY ARE UNITED ON THE ROAD TO COMMUNISM, SHARP DIFFERENCES ARE EVIDENT IN THE WAY THE TWO RED CAPITALS LOOK AT WORLD PROBLEMS. AND THE WAY THESE DIFFERENCES ARE RESOLVED WILL HAVE A MAJOR EFFECT ON THE FUTURE. HERE, IN THE SECOND OF THREE ARTICLES, IS A STUDY OF THE CHINESE-RUSSIAN ARGUMENTS.

BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)... "BRATSKAYA NYEROSHIPAYA DRUZHBA"---BROTHERLY INVIOABLE UNITY-- GOVERNS SOVIET-RED CHINESE RELATIONS, THE SOVIET PRESS SAYS.

INVARIABLY, THE MORE SIGNS THERE ARE OF IRRITATIONS, THE MORE THE CHORUS INCREASES IN VOLUME.

A FEW DAYS AGO IN MOSCOW, PRAVDA AND IZVESTIA PUBLISHED--SIX DAYS AFTER PEIPING HAD BROADCAST IT--A CURIOUSLY EDITED ACCOUNT OF A CANADIAN CORRESPONDENT'S TELEVISION INTERVIEW WITH CHINESE FOREIGN MINISTER CHEN YI. THE MOSCOW VERSION QUOTED CHEN AS SAYING "THE GREAT SOLIDARITY BETWEEN CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION IS AN IMPORTANT GUARANTEE OF PEACE IN THE WHOLE WORLD AND THE PROGRESS OF HUMANITY." CHEN YI HAD PUT IT DIFFERENTLY. SAID HE:

"THE RELATIONSHIP BETWEEN CHINA AND THE SOVIET UNION AND AMONG ALL THE SOCIALIST NATIONS IS A FRATERNAL INTERNATIONAL RELATIONSHIP OF AN ENTIRELY NEW TYPE. IT IS BUILT ON THE COMMON BASE OF MARXISM-LENINISM, ON THE BASE OF THE PRINCIPLE OF PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM. SUCH A UNITY IS UNBREAKABLE."

THE DIFFERENCE SEEMS IMPORTANT. THE WORDS "PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM" OCCUR FREQUENTLY THESE DAYS IN SOVIET-CHINESE RELATIONS. THE PRINCIPLE IS SPECIFIED AS THE BASIS OF THE LATEST SOVIET ECONOMIC-TECHNICAL AID PROGRAM FOR RED CHINA. BRIEFLY, THE TERM MEANS MOSCOW MUST BE THE BOSS OF THE WORLD COMMUNIST MOVEMENT. THAT DOESN'T MEAN THE CHINESE HAVE TO LIKE IT. THEY ARE GRUMBLING. THEY SEEM TO HAVE MUCH TO GRUMBLE ABOUT.

FROM AN EXAMINATION OF SOVIET AND CHINESE DOCUMENTS AND STATEMENTS, THE MAIN POINTS AT ISSUE SEEM TO BE THESE:

1. THE COURSE OF THE WORLD REVOLUTION.
THE CHINESE PROTEST SOVIET RELUCTANCE TO USE NAKED MILITARY POWER TO IMPOSE COMMUNISM AT BAYONET POINT WHEN OPPORTUNITIES ARISE, REGARDLESS OF RISK. KHRUSHCHEV, BY IMPLICATION, IS ACCUSED OF FEARING A "PAPER TIGER"--THE UNITED STATES. THE RUSSIANS, IN A CHINESE-LANGUAGE BROADCAST, TOLD PEIPING "WE NEITHER WILL NOR SHALL THRUST THE IDEALS OF COMMUNISM ON OTHER PEOPLES BY FORCE OF ARMS." THE RUSSIANS CLAIM THERE ARE MANY WAYS FOR COMMUNISTS TO GET POWER BY "PEACEFUL AND PARLIAMENTARY MEANS," AND FORCE SHOULD BE ONLY A LAST RESORT.

2. PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE.
THE CHINESE ARGUE THAT, ACCORDING TO LENIN, ULTIMATE WAR BETWEEN CAPITALISM AND COMMUNISM IS INEVITABLE IN THE LONG RUN AND THE RISK NOW IS LESS THAN IT MAY BE YEARS HENCE WITH THE RAPID PACE OF SUPER WEAPONS DEVELOPMENT. THEY INSIST PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE IS SIMPLY A MATTER OF TACTICS, A TEMPORARY DEVICE USEFUL ONLY FOR PROPAGANDA BUT NOT TO BE CARRIED SO FAR AS TO INDICATE POSSIBILITY OF LIVING INDEFINITELY IN PEACE WITH CAPITALISM.

"THE ESSENCE OF MODERN REVISIONISM," CRIED PEIPING, "IS CAPITULATION IN THE NAME OF PEACE."

MOSCOW RETORTED: THE U.S.S.R. IN OCTOBER WILL UNVEIL A 20-YEAR PLAN WHICH WILL PROVE A "FATAL BLOW" TO THE UNITED STATES. EVENTUALLY THE SOVIET ECONOMY WILL BE THE INVINCIBLE WEAPON FOR IMPOSING COMMUNISM IN THE WORLD THROUGH ECONOMIC AND OTHER COMPETITION SHORT OF TOTAL WAR. SAID A MOSCOW BROADCAST: "WE CREATE NO ILLUSIONS. WE SIMPLY CALL ON THE AID OF THE MASSES IN ANTIWAR APPEALS, WHILE WE CONSIDER AS OUR REAL AIMS THE AIMS WHICH CAN CONCEIVABLY BE ACHIEVED." MEANWHILE, PEACEFUL COEXISTENCE DOES NOT MEAN PEACE IN THE "CLASS STRUGGLE" THROUGHOUT THE WORLD.

3. DISARMAMENT AND RELAXATION OF TENSIONS.
PEIPING SAID: ANY DISARMAMENT WOULD BE UNREALISTIC. THE UNITED STATES, AN IMPLACABLE ENEMY OF CHINA AND COMMUNISM, MUST BE RESISTED TO THE POINT OF WAR. THE WEST NEVER WILL DENOUNCE WAR POLICY. ON THIS SCORE ONLY RENEGADES LIKE YUGOSLAVIA'S TITO JOIN THE "ANTI-CHINESE CHORUS." BUT THE RUSSIANS SAID A DEGREE OF DISARMAMENT IS NEEDED TO HASTEN SOVIET ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT SO IT CAN BECOME A WEAPON IN OVERWHELMING THE WEST.

4. ECONOMIC AID.
PEIPING SAYS: THE RUSSIANS ARE WRONG IN AIDING NON-COMMUNIST GOVERNMENTS LIKE EGYPT AND INDIA AND IN BEING NIGGARDLY WITH THE RED CHINESE. AID SHOULD GO ONLY TO HELP THE REVOLUTION. EGYPT AND INDIA FOLLOW ANTI-COMMUNIST POLICIES INTERNALLY AND THUS SOVIET HELP ONLY RETARDS RED REVOLUTIONARY ACTION. SUCH COUNTRIES SHOULD BE PUNISHED.

THE RUSSIANS, PUSHING THE IDEA OF COMMUNIST ALLIANCES WITH MIDDLE CLASSES IN SUCH AREAS, ARE INTERESTED FIRST IN SPREADING SOVIET INFLUENCE IN ALL CONTINENTS BY ECONOMIC COMPETITION.

5. COMMUNIST IDEOLOGY.
MOSCOW IS AND HAS BEEN ANNOYED BY CHINESE CLAIMS TO BE FORGING AHEAD TOWARD REAL COMMUNISM BY GREAT LEAPS, THROUGH SUCH DEVICES AS PEOPLE'S COMMUNES--VIRTUALLY SLAVE LABOR FOR THE FARMERS--AND BACKYARD SMELTERS. PEIPING CLAIMS THE RIGHT TO ADAPT COMMUNIST DEVELOPMENT TO CHINESE CONDITIONS. THE RUSSIANS INSIST IT IS IMPOSSIBLE TO SKIP STAGES IN DEVELOPMENT, THE SAME STAGES THE RUSSIANS WENT THROUGH--FIRST THE PROLETARIAN DICTATORSHIP. THE

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BUILDING OF SOCIALISM, THE ACHIEVEMENT OF SOCIALISM. THE LAST STAGE--STILL FAR AWAY--IS SUPPOSED TO BE THE ACHIEVEMENT OF COMMUNISM.

THERE ARE OTHER POINTS OF FRICATION--TERRITORIAL (OUTER MONGOLIA AND SINGKANG PROVINCE); AUTHORITY OVER THE DEVELOPMENT OF COMMUNISM IN ASIA; CHINA'S INDUSTRIAL AND ATOMIC POWER AMBITIONS, TO NAME A FEW.

WHAT ARE THE RESULTS OF THE QUARREL THUS FAR? IT SEEMS TO HAVE ENDED IN A COMPROMISE, WITH THE RUSSIANS HAVING THE EDGE. THAT, HOWEVER, DOES NOT SPEAK WELL FOR THE PROSPECTS OF WORLD PEACE. THE SITUATION TODAY, INDEED, MAY BE MORE DANGEROUS THAN EVER IN THE LIGHT OF THE SOVIET-CHINESE DEBATE.

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NEXT: THE PROSPECTS.

END ADVANCE FOR WEDNESDAY PMS JULY 19--MOVED JULY 14.
DB1050AED

EDITOR'S NOTE--WHAT DO THE DIFFERENCES BETWEEN MOSCOW AND PEIPING MEAN TO THE UNITED STATES? THE EFFECT THEY CAN HAVE ON THE PEACE OF THE WORLD IS DISCUSSED BY WILLIAM L. RYAN IN THIS ARTICLE, LAST OF A SERIES OF THREE DEALING WITH THE SOVIET-CHINA RELATIONSHIP.
BY WILLIAM L. RYAN

ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWS ANALYST

(ADVANCE)..SOVIET AND CHINESE COMMUNISTS HAVE BEEN AND PROBABLY STILL ARE QUARRELING BITTERLY.

BUT, AS SECRETARY OF STATE RUSK HAS POINTED OUT, THERE IS LITTLE CONSOLATION IN THAT FOR THE WEST AND NO BASIS IN IT FOR NEW WESTERN POLICY MAKING.

IN FACT, THE QUARREL MAY HAVE INCREASED THE DANGERS NOW BESETTING THE WEST FROM THE GATHERING STORM OVER THE FUTURE OF WEST BERLIN AND GERMANY.

IN THE MOSCOW-PEIPING QUARREL, KHRUSHCHEV AT THIS MOMENT SEEMS TO HAVE THE UPPER HAND. BUT HE HAS PAID A PRICE, TOO.

THE RED CHINESE HAVE, BY IMPLICATION, ACCUSED KHRUSHCHEV OF BEING SOFT ON CAPITALISM. PROBABLY AS A RESULT OF THE QUARREL, HE SEEMS NOT SO SOFT ON IT NOW AS HE APPEARED SOME TIME AGO.

THE EVIDENCE AT HAND INDICATES THE RED CHINESE HAVE KNUCKLED UNDER TO THE KREMLIN ON THIS POINT: MOSCOW IS THE BOSS OF WORLD COMMUNISM AND ITS PROGRAM. BUT THE RECENT CONTEMPTUOUS TREATMENT BY THE RUSSIANS OF THE CHINESE PARTY'S 40TH ANNIVERSARY CELEBRATION HINTS THE CHINESE ARE NOT YET ENTIRELY CONVINCED OF THE KREMLIN'S WISDOM IN ALL MATTERS.

BLUNTLY MOSCOW HAS TOLD THE CHINESE "THE BASIC CRITERION FOR TRUE INTERNATIONALISM IS ONE'S ATTITUDE TOWARD THE SOVIET UNION," AND THERE CAN BE NO COMMUNIST SUCCESS WITHOUT SOVIET COOPERATION. CLEARLY THIS WAS A WARNING.

THE CURRENT QUARREL HAS BEEN GOING ON FOR SEVERAL YEARS, EVER SINCE KHRUSHCHEV'S RELAXATIONS LED TO THE HUNGARIAN REVOLUTION AND THREW A SCARE INTO THE COMMUNIST WORLD.

THE ARGUMENT REACHED ITS HEIGHT IN MID-1960 AT A COMMUNIST MEETING IN BUCHAREST, ROMANIA. IT CONTINUED AT A CONFERENCE OF 81 WORLD COMMUNIST PARTIES IN MOSCOW.

KHRUSHCHEV ACCUSED THE CHINESE OF "LEFT SECTARIANISM," APPARENTLY MEANING THEY WERE ADVOCATING RECKLESS POLICIES IN THEIR INSISTENCE THAT WAR WAS FATALLY INEVITABLE BETWEEN EAST AND WEST ACCORDING TO LENINIST SCRIPTURES. A TOP-RANKING RED CHINESE DELEGATION AT MOSCOW WAS TOLD THINGS HAD CHANGED SINCE LENIN'S TIME. NOW THERE ARE NUCLEAR WEAPONS, AND RECKLESSNESS COULD LEAD TO NUCLEAR DISASTER FOR ALL.

ANYWAY, ARGUED KHRUSHCHEV, THE COMMUNISTS NOW RULE A QUARTER OF

THE GLOBE AND A THIRD OF HUMANITY AND IN 10 YEARS ECONOMIC COMPETITION COULD BE THE DECISIVE COLD WAR FACTOR.

"ALL THIS," SNAPPED THE AUTHORITATIVE SOVIET JOURNAL KOMMUNIST, "CONSTITUTES THE PREREQUISITE FOR CORRECT SOLUTIONS OF ALL QUESTIONS, INCLUDING THE QUESTION OF WAR AND PEACE, THE POSSIBILITY OF A NEW WAR AND THE POSSIBILITY OF EXCLUDING WAR."

FROM THE MEETING CAME THE MOSCOW DECLARATION OF 1960, DRAWN UP AFTER ALMOST TWO MONTHS OF SHARP DEBATE. THIS CLOUDY DOCUMENT HINTED A COMPROMISE.

JUDGING FROM THE WELTER OF WORDS EMANATING FROM THE TWO CAPITALS, THIS SEEMS TO BE THE SITUATION REGARDING THE MOSCOW-PEIPING QUARREL AT PRESENT:

KHRUSHCHEV HAS WRUNG FROM THE RED CHINESE AN ADMISSION THAT MOSCOW IS THE SUPREME AUTHORITY WITH REGARD TO WORLD COMMUNIST DIPLOMACY AND STRATEGY. RED CHINA, HEAVILY DEPENDENT ON THE U.S.S.R. FOR ITS NEEDS, IS AT MOSCOW'S MERCY. WHILE IT CAN RESENT AND ARGUE, PEIPING CANNOT RID ITSELF OF KREMLIN INFLUENCE. IT CAN HOPE AT BEST TO BRING SOME INFLUENTIAL RUSSIANS OVER TO THE CHINESE WAY OF THINKING.

IN ESSENCE, THE GOALS OF MOSCOW AND PEIPING ARE THE SAME: WORLD RULE BY COMMUNISM. NEITHER CAN AFFORD THE APPEARANCE OF A DEEP SPLIT. THERE HAD TO BE CONCESSIONS AND COMPROMISE.

THE RED CHINESE STRESS NOW THAT THEY ACCEPT "THE PRINCIPLE OF PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM," MEANING THE RULE THAT MOSCOW IS BOSS OF THE WORLD MOVEMENT. THEY APPARENTLY CONCEDE A FREE HAND FOR MOSCOW'S DIPLOMACY, INCLUDING A FREE HAND IN SUCH ASIAN SITUATIONS AS THE INDO-CHINA CRISES OVER LAOS AND VIET NAM. KHRUSHCHEV MAY, IF HE CHOOSES, USE THOSE SITUATIONS AS PAWNS IN HIS INTRICATE CHESS GAME OVER WEST BERLIN AND GERMANY.

RED CHINA AGREES THAT THE BALANCE OF WORLD FORCES IS, AS THE RUSSIANS SAY, SWINGING IN FAVOR OF THE COMMUNISTS--"THE EAST WIND IS PREVAILING OVER THE WEST WIND." BUT CHINA'S NO. 2 COMMUNIST, LIU SHAO-CHI, SHARPLY REMINDED MOSCOW, IN A RECENT PARTY ANNIVERSARY SPEECH, THAT IF THIS IS THE CASE, THE CHINESE REVOLUTION WAS PRIMARILY RESPONSIBLE. HE INSISTED, TOO, THAT THE CHINESE PARTY WAS A "CORRECT MARXIST-LENINIST POLITICAL PARTY." AND HE ADDED THAT THE CHINESE LINKED PATRIOTISM WITH "PROLETARIAN INTERNATIONALISM."

LIU CONCEDED CHINA WAS A LONG WAY FROM ACHIEVING SOCIALISM--THE STAGE OF DEVELOPMENT THE U.S.S.R. CLAIMS--AND A MUCH LONGER WAY FROM COMMUNISM. BY IMPLICATION HE WAS CONCEDED THERE WERE NO REAL SHORTCUTS TO THESE GOALS. CHINESE SUGGESTIONS THAT THERE COULD BE SHORTCUTS SHOW ONE OF A NUMBER OF POINTS OF IDEOLOGICAL FRICTION.

NOW THAT THE KREMLIN HAS THESE CONCESSIONS, IT MAY BE COMING THROUGH WITH ITS OWN SIDE OF THE BARGAIN.

KHRUSHCHEV'S ANNOUNCEMENT OF A STEPUP IN SOVIET ARMAMENT, HIS THREATS AGAINST THE WEST OVER BERLIN, HIS SABER-RATTLING IN GENERAL IN RECENT DAYS SOUNDED BELLIGERENT ENOUGH TO SATISFY EVEN THE IMPATIENT RED CHINESE.

KHRUSHCHEV MAY WANT A VICTORY, TO SHOW THE COMMUNIST WORLD AND PEIPING HE IS RIGHT.

IF THE WEST BACKS DOWN AND PERMITS IT, KHRUSHCHEV WILL HAVE WON HIS POINT CHEAPLY, AND THERE WILL LIKELY BE PRESSURE FOR NEW COMMUNIST THRUSTS, WITH ALL THE RELATED DANGERS.

IF THE WEST CALLS KHRUSHCHEV'S HAND, WHAT DOES THE KREMLIN DO NEXT? THEREIN LIE THE DANGERS OF A COMMUNIST FAMILY ARGUMENT.

(END ADVANCE FOR THURSDAY PMS, JULY 20--MOVED JULY 14.)

JS/R1151AED

EDITOR'S NOTE: PRESIDENT KENNEDY TODAY TURNS THE CORNER ON HIS FIRST HALF YEAR IN THE WHITE HOUSE. WHAT'S THE RECORD OF HIS ADMINISTRATION? POLITICAL WRITER JACK BELL AND DIPLOMATIC WRITER JOHN M. HIGHTOWER, VETERAN ASSOCIATED PRESS NEWSMEN, HAVE JOINED IN PREPARING THIS COMPREHENSIVE ANALYSIS OF KENNEDY'S FIRST SIX MONTHS AS PRESIDENT.

KENNEDY-FIRST SIX MONTHS

BY JACK BELL AND JOHN M. HIGHTOWER.

(ADVANCE) WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY IS COMPLETING PERHAPS THE MOST NERVE-TRYING FIRST SIX MONTHS ANY NEW CHIEF EXECUTIVE HAS ENCOUNTERED SINCE ABRAHAM LINCOLN PLUNGED INTO THE TASK OF SAVING THE UNION 100 YEARS AGO.

WITH ONLY A RAZOR-THIN MANDATE FROM THE ELECTORATE, KENNEDY HAS BEEN SWEEPED IN HIS FIRST HALF YEAR IN OFFICE INTO THE VORTEX OF WORLD EVENTS HE COULD NOT CONTROL. CRISIS HAS TRIPPED OVER CRISIS AS HE HAS SOUGHT TO ADJUST HIS THEORIES TO THE HARD, PRACTICAL REALITIES OF DAY-BY-DAY OPERATION OF THE PRESIDENCY.

LINCOLN--AND FOR THAT MATTER, FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT IN THE DEPRESSION--WERE PRESENTED WITH TANGIBLE PROBLEMS WITH WHICH THEY COULD DEAL DIRECTLY.

HARRY S. TRUMAN, TOO, WAS SNATCHED UP IN A TIDE OF MOMENTOUS EVENTS IN HIS FIRST SIX MONTHS. HE MADE THE DECISION TO DROP THE ATOMIC BOMB AND THE DECISION TO GO AHEAD WITH ORGANIZATION OF THE UNITED NATIONS. BUT WORLD WAR II WAS ENDING AND TRUMAN COULD LOOK FORWARD WITH HOPE TOWARD PEACE.

IN CONTRAST, KENNEDY HAS LOOKED LONG IN HIS FIRST HALF YEAR INTO THE ABYSS WHERE THE MOST HORRIBLY DESTRUCTIVE WAR IN HISTORY IS BEING THREATENED. KENNEDY HAS AN OVERSUPPLY OF LIFE-SIZE PROBLEMS AT HOME AND HAS MADE VIGOROUS EFFORTS TO GRAPPLE WITH THEM. BUT HE HAS GREATER AND GRAVER DEMANDS UPON HIM IN INTERNATIONAL AREAS WHERE HE ALONE CANNOT CALL THE SHOTS AND WHERE HIS DECISION ALONE CANNOT BE COMPELLING.

AS HE TOLD HIS NEWS CONFERENCE YESTERDAY, THERE EXISTS THE PROBLEM OF COORDINATING U.S. POLICIES WITH 14 OTHER NATIONS. HE WOULD EVEN HAVE TO CHECK WITH U.S. ALLIES HIS DECISION ON INCREASING DEFENSE EXPENDITURES BEFORE HE COULD REPORT IT TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE AND TO CONGRESS, HE EXPLAINED. SO IT HAS GONE AS GRAVE WORLD PROBLEMS HAVE BEEN DUMPED ON HIS DOORSTEP.

KENNEDY HAS AN OVERSUPPLY OF THESE AND HAS MADE VIGOROUS EFFORTS TO GRAPPLE WITH THEM. BUT HE HAS GREATER AND GRAVER DEMANDS UPON HIM IN INTERNATIONAL AREAS--THE TOUGHENING POLICIES OF THE SOVIET UNION, FOR EXAMPLE--WHERE HE ALONE CANNOT CALL THE SHOTS AND WHERE HIS DECISION ALONE CANNOT BE COMPELLING.

THE CONGO . . . CUBA . . . LAOS . . . BERLIN . . . THESE CRISIS HAVE FLASHED ACROSS THE SCREEN, WITH ONE PICTURE HARDLY FADING BEFORE IT WAS CROWDED WITH ANOTHER. KENNEDY HAS MET ALL OF THESE WITH RINGING DECLARATIONS. BUT HIS PERFORMANCE HAS NOT ALWAYS MATCHED HIS TALK.

IN THE CONGO, HE MADE IT ABUNDANTLY CLEAR THAT U.S. FORCES WOULD BE COMMITTED TO PREVENT A RUSSIAN TAKEOVER. WITH THE AID OF THE UNITED NATIONS, THIS WORKED.

IN LAOS HIS TALK WAS NOT BACKED UP WITH TROOPS. HE FOUND THAT SOME SEATO ALLIES, WHEN CONSULTED, HAD LITTLE URGE TO FIGHT. HE FACED ALMOST INSURMOUNTABLE SUPPLY DIFFICULTIES. HE HAD TO RESIGN HIMSELF TO THE VAGUE HOPE THAT A NEUTRALIST GOVERNMENT MIGHT SOMEHOW MATERIALIZE.

IN CUBA THERE WAS FLASCO AND DISASTER. THE AMERICAN-TRAINED INVADERS HAD NO AIR COVER AND WERE DEFEATED. SOMEBODY IN THE ADMINISTRATION SLIPPED UP, IT IS NOT QUITE CLEAR JUST WHO, BUT KENNEDY TOOK ALL OF THE BLAME.

IN BERLIN? THE ANSWER IS YET TO BE SUPPLIED. KENNEDY RALLIED U.S. ALLIES FOR STIFFLY WORDED NOTES REJECTING SOVIET PREMIER KHRUSHCHEV'S DEMAND THAT THE ALLIES ABANDON BERLIN. THE NEXT MOVE SEEMS UP TO KHRUSHCHEV.

OPEN TALK OF THE DANGER OF WAR HAS CAUSED KENNEDY, MEANWHILE, TO START DEVELOPING PLANS FOR REDEPLOYMENT OF U.S. ARMED FORCES.

IN THE LATE SPRING, AS EAST-WEST TENSIONS MOUNTED, THE PRESIDENT TRAVELED TO EUROPE FOR TALKS WITH TWO ALLIES--FRENCH PRESIDENT CHARLES DE GAULLE AND BRITISH PRIME MINISTER HAROLD MACMILLAN--AND A SOMBER

CONFERENCE AT VIENNA WITH KHRUSHCHEV. AT THAT SESSION IN THE AUSTRIAN CAPITAL KENNEDY AND THE KREMLIN BOSS TOOK EACH OTHER'S MEASURE, BUT THE DEADLOCK APPEARED TO HARDEN.

IN THE TRANSITION OF THE GOVERNMENT FROM THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION, THE NEW CHIEF EXECUTIVE HAS EVIDENCED GREATER DETERMINATION TO REGAIN THE INITIATIVE FROM THE COMMUNISTS BY CULTIVATION OF THE NEUTRALS AND EXPANDING INTERNATIONAL ECONOMIC PLANNING. HE HAS PUT FRESH STRESS ON DISARMAMENT AND A BAN ON NUCLEAR TESTING.

BUT THE KENNEDY ADMINISTRATION HAS YET TO EVOLVE ANY CLEAR NEW POLICIES FOR DEALING WITH RECURRING CRISES. THE STYLE MAY HAVE CHANGED, BUT THE POLICIES SCARCELY DIFFER FROM THOSE FOLLOWED BY DWIGHT D. EISENHOWER.

ENMESHED IN INTERNATIONAL AFFAIRS, KENNEDY HAS NOT HAD THE TIME NOR FREEDOM OF ACTION HE FELT HE NEEDED TO DEVOTE TO ALL OF THE DOMESTIC PROBLEMS PRESSING UPON HIM.

AS A RESULT, MAJOR PLEDGES HE MADE TO THE AMERICAN PEOPLE IN THE 1960 CAMPAIGN IN WHICH HE WON THE PRESIDENCY BY A WHISKER APPEAR LIKELY TO GO UNFILLED, AT LEAST IN 1961.

UNLESS THE SIGNS FAIL, THERE WILL BE NO ACTION IN THIS CONGRESS ON MEDICAL CARE FOR THE ELDERLY, LINKED TO SOCIAL SECURITY. THE CHANCE FOR ENACTMENT OF AN AID TO EDUCATION BILL SUPPLYING GRANTS FOR SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION AND TEACHERS' SALARIES IS ALMOST NIL.

CONGRESS HAS REJECTED HIS DO-IT-YOURSELF FARM PROGRAM AND IS WRITING ONE OF ITS OWN. HIS REQUEST FOR FIVE-YEAR AUTHORITY TO MAKE \$8.8 BILLION IN DEVELOPMENT LOANS TO FLEDGLING NATIONS MAY HAVE TO BE COMPROMISED.

OUTSIDE THE LEGISLATIVE FIELD, KENNEDY HAS FOUND NO SOLUTION FOR THE PROBLEM OF INCREASING UNEMPLOYMENT AT A TIME WHEN EMPLOYMENT IS REACHING RECORD LEVELS.

HE HAS REVISED DOWNWARD HIS CAMPAIGN CONTENTION THAT UNLESS ECONOMIC GROWTH IS SPURRED MATERIALLY RUSSIA SOON WILL BE CATCHING UP WITH THE UNITED STATES.

HE HAS HAD TO ACCEPT A LOWERING OF U.S. PRESTIGE--ABOUT WHICH HE TALKED MUCH IN THE CAMPAIGN--BECAUSE OF THE FIASCO OF THE CUBAN INVASION.

ON THE CREDIT SIDE OF THE LEDGER, HOWEVER, KENNEDY HAS BEEN ABLE TO STOP, AT LEAST TEMPORARILY, THE DANGEROUS FLOW OF GOLD ABROAD. WITHOUT MUCH HELP FROM HIS ADMINISTRATION, THE ECONOMY HAS TURNED UPWARD, ELIMINATING THE POSSIBILITY OF DEFICIT-BREEDING TAX CUTS OR ANY MAMMOTH SPENDING PROGRAM.

WITH THREE OR FOUR MAJOR EXCEPTIONS HIS LEGISLATIVE PROGRAM HAS ROLLED ALONG SURPRISINGLY WELL IN A CONGRESS HEAVILY DOMINATED BY THE DEMOCRATS.

BY AVOIDING ANY RECOMMENDATIONS FOR CIVIL RIGHTS LEGISLATION WHICH WOULD STIR UP THE DIXIE MEMBERS OF HIS PARTY, THE PRESIDENT HAS BEEN ABLE TO MANEUVER SOME IMPORTANT BREAK-THROUGHS IN THE USUAL REPUBLICAN-SOUTHERN DEMOCRATIC COALITION.

OF 16 PRIORITY MEASURES HE LISTED IN FEBRUARY, KENNEDY HAS RECEIVED 10: SOCIAL SECURITY BROADENING, EMERGENCY UNEMPLOYMENT BENEFITS, AID FOR DEPENDENT CHILDREN OF UNEMPLOYED FATHERS, DEPRESSED AREAS, MINIMUM WAGE, FEED GRAIN, GOVERNMENT REORGANIZATION, ESTABLISHMENT OF AN OFFICE OF INTERNATIONAL TRAVEL, CREATION OF 73 U.S. JUDGESHIP AND RATIFICATION OF THE TREATY FOR THE ORGANIZATION FOR ECONOMIC COOPERATION AND DEVELOPMENT.

HIGHWAY FINANCING AND HOUSING, NOT ON THE ORIGINAL LIST, WERE PASSED. TAX REVISION IS MOVING FORWARD SLOWLY.

KENNEDY CURRENTLY IS ENGAGED IN THE MOST INTENSIVE PERSONAL CAMPAIGNS PUT ON BY A PRESIDENT IN A LONG TIME TO GET APPROVAL OF HIS FOREIGN AID PROGRAM, INCLUDING THE LONG-RANGE LOAN PROVISION.

THE FOREIGN AID PROPOSAL IS GIVEN A CHANCE OF APPROVAL BECAUSE OF THE THREATENING TURN OF INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENTS. ON THE OTHER HAND, IT SUFFERS FROM AN ATTACK IN CONGRESS ON ADMINISTRATION SPENDING POLICIES. ANY FURTHER REQUEST FOR DEFENSE FUNDS WOULD INTENSIFY ATTACKS

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1961

ON DOMESTIC OUTLAYS. 1961
REPUBLICANS ARE BEGINNING TO MAKE THEIR VOICES HEARD ON THIS ISSUE, WITH SUPPORT FROM CONSERVATIVE DEMOCRATS. THE HOUSE REPUBLICAN POLICY COMMITTEE RECENTLY CAME UP WITH A \$11.8 BILLION TAG ON THE INCREASED COST OF THE KENNEDY PROGRAM OVER THE ESTIMATES MADE BY THE EISENHOWER ADMINISTRATION FOR THE CURRENT FISCAL YEAR.

MORE AND MORE WILL BE HEARD FROM THE REPUBLICANS ON THIS ISSUE AS THE 1962 CONGRESSIONAL ELECTIONS APPROACH.

THUS FAR, HOWEVER, KENNEDY HAS BEEN ABLE TO CHART A POLITICAL COURSE THAT HAS NOT GIVEN THE REPUBLICANS MUCH THEY COULD PUT THEIR TEETH INTO. HE HAS GOT ALONG RATHER WELL WITH CONGRESS ON THE WHOLE.

IN THE OPERATION OF THE PRESIDENCY, KENNEDY HAS SPENT A LOT OF ENERGY TRYING TO PUT HIS PERSONAL IMPRINT ON NEARLY EVERY DECISION. HIS STAFF HAS WORKED WITH LOOSE GUIDELINES IN A MANNER THAT SEEMED FAR FROM ORDERLY.

AS HE TURNED THE CORNER ON HIS FIRST HALF YEAR, HOWEVER, KENNEDY APPEARED TO BE SHAKING OUT SOME OF THE KINKS IN HIS ORGANIZATION. THERE WERE WIGNS THERE WOULD BE MORE FIXING OF SPECIFIC RESPONSIBILITY, PERHAPS LESS BUSTLE BUT PROBABLY MORE RESULTS.

END ADVANCE FOR PMS OF THURSDAY, JULY 20--SENT JULY 19

PB523AED

LONDON, JULY 20 (AP)--H.E.H. VAN DER BUEGEL, FORMER FOREIGN SECRETARY OF THE NETHERLANDS, DECLARED TODAY THE ENTRY OF BRITAIN INTO THE COMMON MARKET IS "ABSOLUTELY ESSENTIAL" FOR A SOUND BALANCE OF POWER IN EUROPE.

ONLY THIS, HE TOLD THE ANNUAL LUNCHEON OF THE NETHERLANDS CHAMBER OF COMMERCE IN THE UNITED KINGDOM, WOULD SPOIL WHAT HE DESCRIBED AS FRANCE'S HOPE OF BECOMING "THE POLITICALLY DOMINANT FACTOR IN EUROPE."

VAN DER BUEGEL, NOW PRESIDENT OF THE KLM AIRLINES, SAID IT WAS THIS DOMINANCE RATHER THAN A REAL ECONOMIC AND POLITICAL INTEGRATION OF EUROPE WHICH IS FOREMOST IN THE MINDS OF FRENCH POLITICIANS.

"I THINK FURTHERMORE," VAN DER BUEGEL SAID, "THAT EVERYTHING WHICH HAPPENS IN EUROPE AND EVERYTHING WHICH GOES WRONG IN EUROPE WILL INVOLVE THE UNITED KINGDOM EVEN IF THEY SHOULD MAKE THE UNFORTUNATE DECISION NOT TO ENTER THE COMMON MARKET."

THE DUTCHMAN CONCEDED THAT GETTING BRITAIN INTO THE COMMON MARKET WOULD BE A MAJOR OPERATION. HE ADDED:

"THE UNITED KINGDOM WILL ASK FOR SPECIAL CONDITIONS. AN ENORMOUS AMOUNT OF PATIENCE WILL BE NEEDED."

A73WX

(240) NIGHT LEAD MACARTHUR
WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)--PRESIDENT KENNEDY DISCUSSED WORLD PROBLEMS OVER THE LUNCHEON TABLE TODAY WITH GEN. DOUGLAS MACARTHUR.

THE 81-YEAR-OLD GENERAL OF THE ARMY TOLD KENNEDY IT WAS "A RARE PRIVILEGE TO SIT AT YOUR TABLE AMONG FRIENDS AND REMINISCE AS WELL AS FEEL A PART OF THE CURRENT SCENE."

THE CURRENT SCENE UNDOUBTEDLY INCLUDED THE BERLIN CRISIS, BUT MACARTHUR DECLINED TO GO INTO DETAIL ABOUT THE WORLD PROBLEMS HE SAID HE HAD TALKED OVER WITH KENNEDY.

THE FIVE-STAR GENERAL WAS FLOWN TO WASHINGTON FROM HIS NEW YORK HOME IN A PRESIDENTIAL PLANE. OTHER GUESTS AT THE HOUR AND A HALF WHITE HOUSE LUNCHEON INCLUDED GEN. CLYDE D. EDDLEMAN, VICE CHIEF OF STAFF FOR THE ARMY, AND BRIG. GEN. CHESTER V. CLIFTON, KENNEDY'S MILITARY AIDE.

CLIFTON RELAYED MACARTHUR'S "RARE PRIVILEGE" COMMENT TO NEWSMEN. MACARTHUR, WEARING A LIGHT TAN SUMMER SUIT AND A WHITE PANAMA HAT AND CHOMPING ON A CIGAR, TOLD NEWSMEN HE HAD TALKED ABOUT HIS RECENT

TRIP TO THE PHILIPPINES.

"I TOLD THE PRESIDENT," HE RELATED, "THAT IN THE PHILIPPINES I FOUND A GROWING PROSPERITY, A GROWING POPULATION AND A GROWING DESTINY."

"IT IS A LAND OF GOOD WILL AND OF GLADNESS. EVERYWHERE THERE WAS FRIENDSHIP AND EVEN ADMIRATION FOR THE UNITED STATES."

"THEY ARE ALLIES WE CAN TRUST AND COUNT UPON--A BRIGHT LIGHT IN A SOMEWHAT CLOUDED WORLD."

AS FOR THE PRESIDENT, MACARTHUR SAID "HE SEEMED TO BE IN EXCELLENT HEALTH AND SPIRITS AND HAS NOT CHANGED MUCH SINCE HE WAS ONE OF MY PT COMMANDERS IN THE PACIFIC WAR."

"HE WAS A GOOD ONE TOO," MACARTHUR SAID.

THEN, WITH A SMILE, THE GENERAL ADDED, "JUDGING FROM THE LUNCH SERVED ME TODAY, HE IS LIVING SOMEWHAT HIGHER NOW."

JA&CZ724PED

B79WA

(360) TURKEY-BANISHMENT

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)--THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT SAYS IT IS TRYING TO PREVENT ANY AMERICAN SERVICEMAN CONVICTED IN TURKEY FROM BEING SENTENCED TO BANISHMENT IN REMOTE AREAS OF THAT COUNTRY.

WHERE THE SENTENCE IS FOR MORE THAN SIX MONTHS, TURKISH LAW PERMITS BANISHMENT OF THE OFFENDER TO AN INTERIOR AREA AT LEAST 200 MILES FROM THE SCENE OF THE OFFENSE, THE DEPARTMENT SAID. HE IS CONFINED TO THAT AREA BUT NOT TO JAIL FOR THE PERIOD OF THE SENTENCE.

IN A REPORT TO THE SENATE ARMED SERVICES COMMITTEE, THE DEPARTMENT SAID IT IS ASKING THE STATE DEPARTMENT FOR HELP IN PERSUADING TURKISH OFFICIALS TO EXEMPT U.S. SERVICEMEN FROM THAT PROVISION.

ONLY A FEW AMERICAN SERVICEMEN HAVE BEEN SENTENCED TO BANISHMENT THUS FAR, AND IN EACH CASE THE BANISHMENT WAS REVERSED ON APPEAL, SAID THE REPORT BY BENJAMIN FORMAN, THE DEFENSE DEPARTMENT'S ASSISTANT GENERAL COUNSEL.

"WE ARE CONCERNED, HOWEVER, THAT IN FUTURE CASES SUCH SENTENCES MAY BE SUSTAINED AND CARRIED OUT," HE ADDED.

TRANSFER TO REMOTE AREAS, HE SAID, WOULD MAKE IT DIFFICULT FOR U.S. AUTHORITIES TO VISIT THE BANISHED INDIVIDUAL AND PROVIDE HIM WITH SUCH THINGS AS BEDDING, CLOTHING, HOT MEALS, AND SUPPLIES FOR HIS HEALTH AND COMFORT.

FORMAN NOTED THAT UNDER THE NATO STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENT WITH TURKEY, A COMMANDING OFFICER CAN REQUEST TURKISH AUTHORITIES TO WAIVE JURISDICTION OVER THE AMERICAN SERVICEMAN WHO THEN FACES TRIAL BEFORE U.S. COURT-MARTIAL.

BUT FORMAN SAID "NO TURKISH OFFICIAL HAS BEEN EMPOWERED BY TURKISH LAW TO WAIVE JURISDICTION IN A CRIMINAL CASE."

THE STATUS OF FORCES AGREEMENTS, IN EFFECT WITH MANY OF THE COUNTRIES IN WHICH AMERICAN FORCES ARE STATIONED, NORMALLY PROVIDE FOR U.S. JURISDICTION OVER OFFENSES COMMITTED ON MILITARY BASES BUT GIVE THE OTHER COUNTRY FIRST RIGHT TO TRY SERVICEMEN FOR OFF-POST OFFENSES.

FORMAN REPORTED THAT SUCH A TREATY IS NOW BEING NEGOTIATED WITH NATIONALIST CHINA, AND NEGOTIATIONS ARE CONTINUING ON REVISIONS OF THE 1947 MILITARY BASES AGREEMENT WITH THE PHILIPPINES.

ARRANGEMENTS TO START NEGOTIATIONS FOR A STATUS OF FORCES TREATY WITH SOUTH KOREA WERE SUSPENDED AFTER THE MILITARY COUP THERE MAY 16, HE SAID, AND HAVE NOT BEEN RESUMED. THIS COUNTRY NOW HAS EXCLUSIVE JURISDICTION OVER CRIMES COMMITTED BY U.S. SERVICE MEN IN SOUTH KOREA.

BU930PED

B68WX Q

(100) NATO CITIZENS

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)--THE SENATE PASSED TODAY AND SENT TO THE WHITE HOUSE A RESOLUTION TO EXTEND THE LIFE OF THE BI-PARTISAN U.S. CITIZENS COMMISSION ON NATO THROUGH JUNE 30, 1962.

LEGISLATION CREATING THE COMMISSION TO EXPLORE MEANS OF INCREASING COOPERATION AND UNITY OF PURPOSE AMONG MEMBER NATIONS OF THE NORTH ATLANTIC TREATY ORGANIZATION WAS PASSED LAST SEPTEMBER. IT PROVIDED FOR THE COMMISSION'S EXISTENCE UNTIL JAN. 31, 1962.

THE COMMISSION IS NOW EXPLORING THE POSSIBILITY OF A CONVENTION WITH SIMILAR CITIZENS GROUPS FROM OTHER NATO NATIONS IN THE FALL OF THIS YEAR, AND ASKED FURTHER TIME TO PROCEED WITH ITS WORK.

R7831PED

BERLIN, JULY 20 (AP)--WEST BERLIN POLICE SAID TODAY THEY ARRESTED TWO MEN AT MARIENFELDE REFUGEE CAMP ON SUSPICION THEY WERE COMMUNIST SPIES.

THEIR NAMES WERE NOT DISCLOSED BUT ONE IS A 40-YEAR-OLD BOOKKEEPER FROM THURINGIA. POLICE SAID HE TOLD THEM HE WAS TRAINED TO REPORT ON U.S. ROCKET BASES AND WEST GERMAN TROOP UNITS.

THE OTHER IS A 24-YEAR-OLD BERLINER. POLICE SAID HE WAS IN WEST GERMANY ONCE BEFORE AND WORKED FOR TWO YEARS AS A DRIVER FOR AN U.S. UNIT THERE, MAKING REPORTS FOR THE COMMUNIST EAST GERMAN AUTHORITIES. THEN HE WENT BACK TO EAST GERMANY.

THIS TIME, ACCORDING TO WEST BERLIN POLICE, HE WAS TOLD BY THE COMMUNISTS TO REGISTER AS A REFUGEE, AND VOLUNTEER FOR THE WEST GERMAN ARMY.

B41WA

(WX LOCALS OUT)

(200) SCARBECK

WASHINGTON, JULY 20 (AP)--A FORMER OFFICIAL AT THE U.S. EMBASSY IN WARSAW WAS INDICTED TODAY ON THREE MORE CHARGES OF PROVIDING CLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS TO AGENTS OF COMMUNIST POLAND.

A DISTRICT GRAND JURY RETURNED THE ADDITIONAL CHARGES AGAINST IRVIN CHAMBERS SCARBECK, FORMER SECOND SECRETARY AND GENERAL SERVICES OFFICER AT THE EMBASSY IN WARSAW. HE WAS RETURNED TO THIS COUNTRY, SUSPENDED FROM HIS POST, AND ARRESTED BY THE FBI ON JUNE 13.

HE HAD BEEN INDICTED EARLIER ON A CHARGE OF TURNING OVER TO POLISH AGENTS A COPY OF A DOCUMENT REPORTING ON AN EXAMINATION OF U.S. POLICY TOWARD POLAND DURING THE PREVIOUS FOUR YEARS.

THAT CHARGE WAS REPEATED IN TODAY'S INDICTMENT ALONG WITH OTHERS THAT HE PASSED ON A U.S. ESTIMATE OF THE EFFECTIVENESS OF POLISH ARMED FORCES AND ANOTHER DOCUMENT WHICH A JUSTICE DEPARTMENT SPOKESMAN SAID APPARENTLY WAS AN EMBASSY SUMMARY REPORT.

THE SPOKESMAN SAID THE GRAND JURY DID NOT HAVE SUFFICIENT INFORMATION TO INCLUDE THE ADDITIONAL CHARGES AT THE TIME SCARBECK WAS FIRST INDICTED.

SCARBECK'S LAWYER HAS SAID THE FORMER DIPLOMAT WAS FORCED INTO THE SITUATION AFTER HE BECAME INVOLVED WITH A POLISH WOMAN. SCARBECK'S WIFE AND THREE CHILDREN ARE NOW IN DUSSELDORF, GERMANY.

RZ603PED

A124WX

(WX LOCALS OUT) (170)

ARLINGTON, VA., JULY 20 (AP)--TWO MEMBERS OF GEORGE LINCOLN ROCKWELL'S AMERICAN NAZI PARTY WERE SENTENCED TODAY TO 12 MONTHS AT HARD LABOR FOR ASSAULT ON A 13-YEAR-OLD JEWISH BOY.

IN SEPARATE CASES, ANOTHER MEMBER OF THE PARTY WAS SENTENCED TO 60 DAYS IN JAIL AND FINED \$100 FOR ASSAULT AND BATTERY, WHILE TWO OTHERS WERE ACQUITTED OF MISDEMEANOR CHARGES.

IN THE CASE INVOLVING THE JEWISH BOY, JUVENILE COURT JUDGE HUGH CREGGER DIRECTED THAT ROBERT GARBER, 31, AND RICHARD BRAUN, 26, SERVE THEIR SENTENCES ON THE STATE CONVICT ROAD FORCE. HE IMPOSED THE MAXIMUM

SENTENCE ON THE MISDEMEANOR CHARGE AFTER RULING THAT THE EVIDENCE WAS
NOT SUFFICIENT TO SUPPORT A FELONIOUS ASSAULT CHARGE.
THE 13-YEAR-OLD BOY, RICKY FARBER, TESTIFIED THAT ON JULY 8 HE WAS
CHASED BY ONE OF THE NAZIS CARRYING A LEAD PIPE, THREATENED, AND FORCED
INTO THE PARTY'S HEADQUARTERS WHERE HE SAID HE WAS HANDCUFFED.
"WHAT I FEEL ABOUT YOUR EXPLOITS AND WHAT YOUR ORGANIZATION STANDS
FOR, I HAVE TRIED TO DIVORCE FROM THIS TRIAL AS MUCH AS POSSIBLE," JUDGE
CREGGER TOLD BRAUN AND GARBER AS HE SENTENCED THEM. 1961

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